

An Introduction to Human Computer Interaction

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School of Cognitive and Computing Sciences

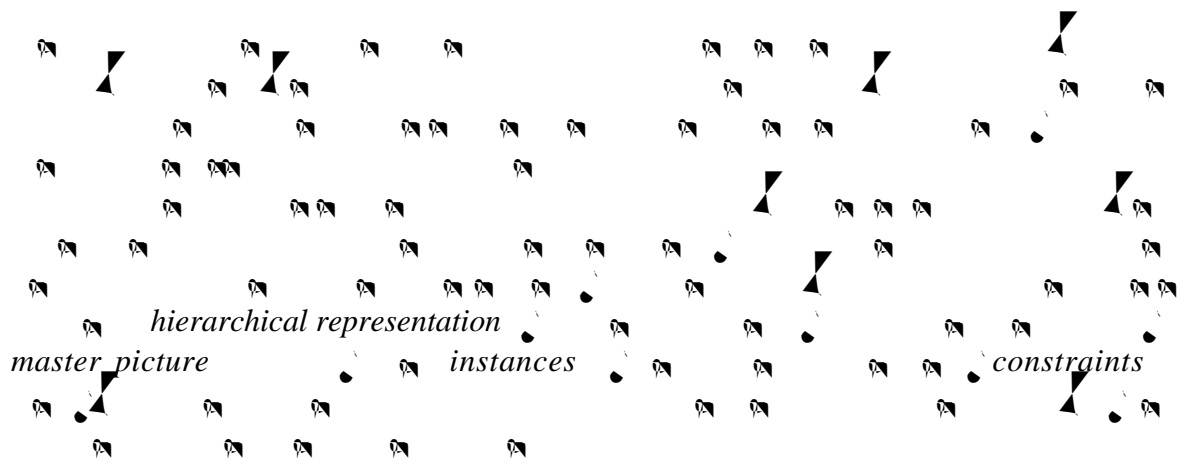
University of Sussex

mike@cogs.susx.ac.uk

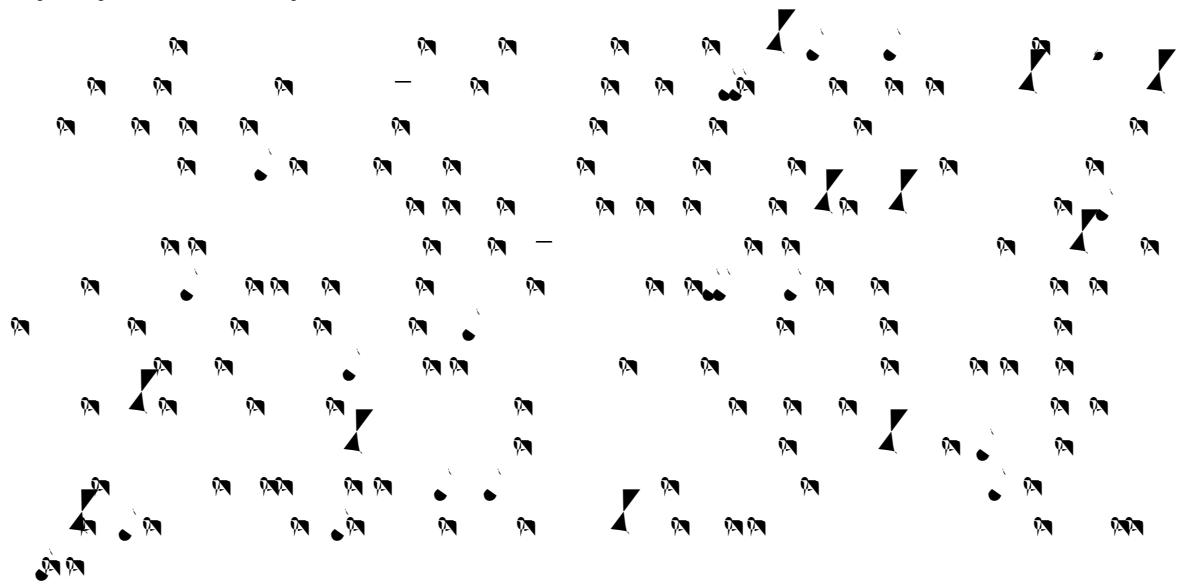
Interaction with Computers

Background to HCI

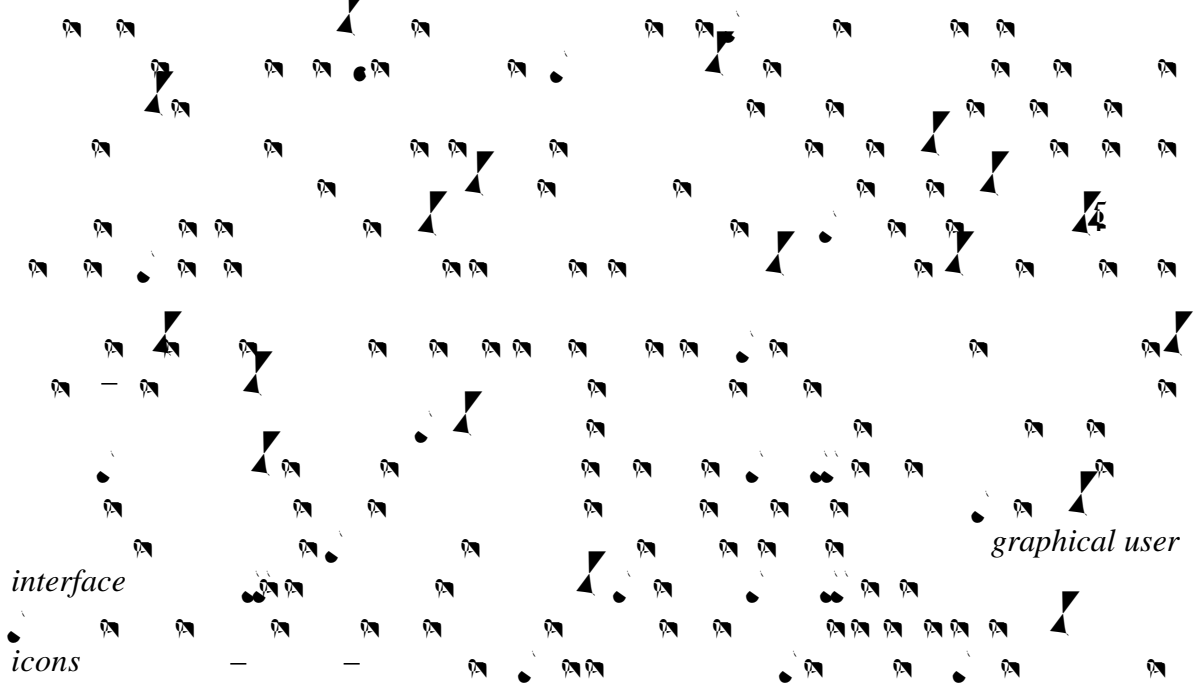




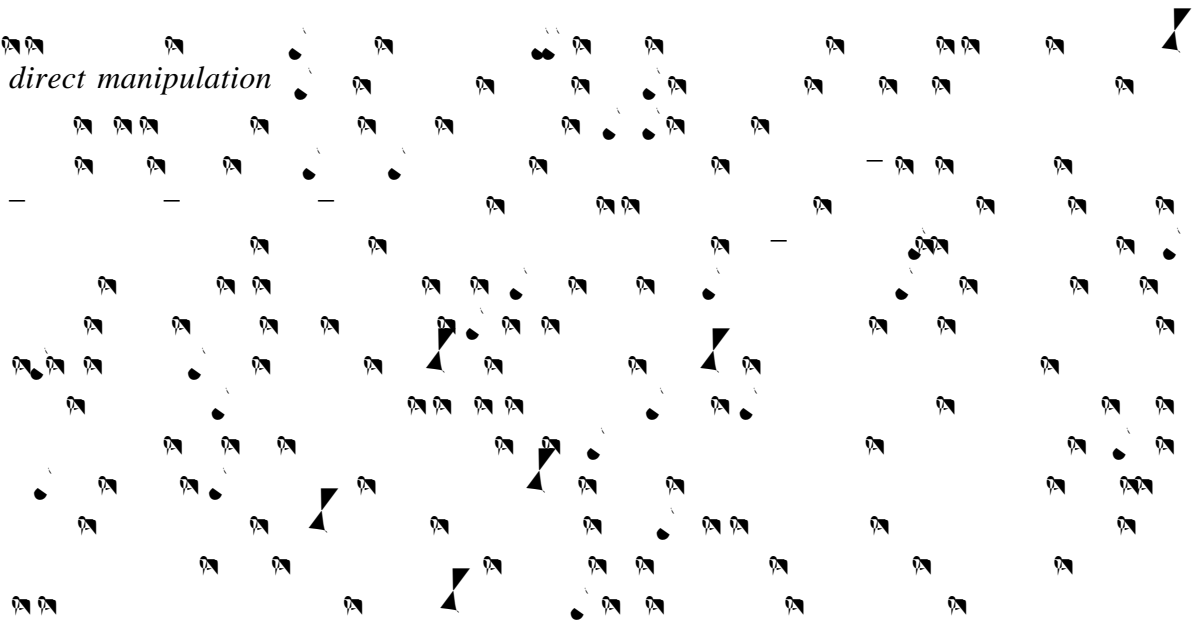
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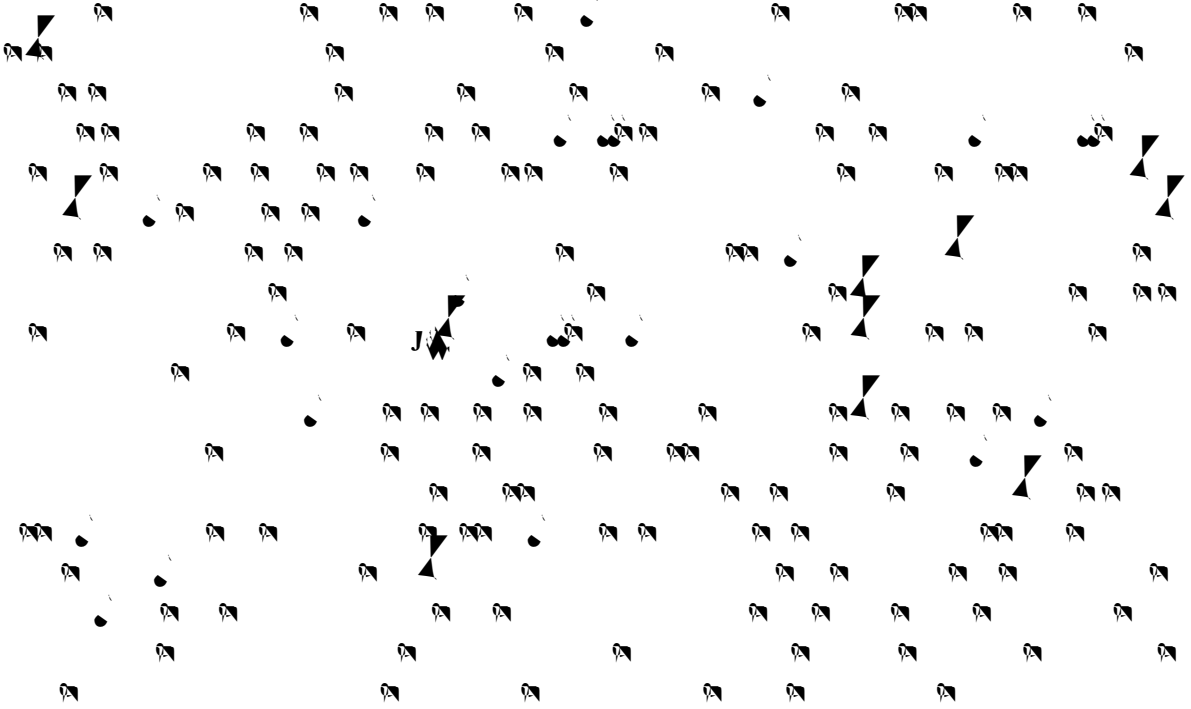


direct manipulation

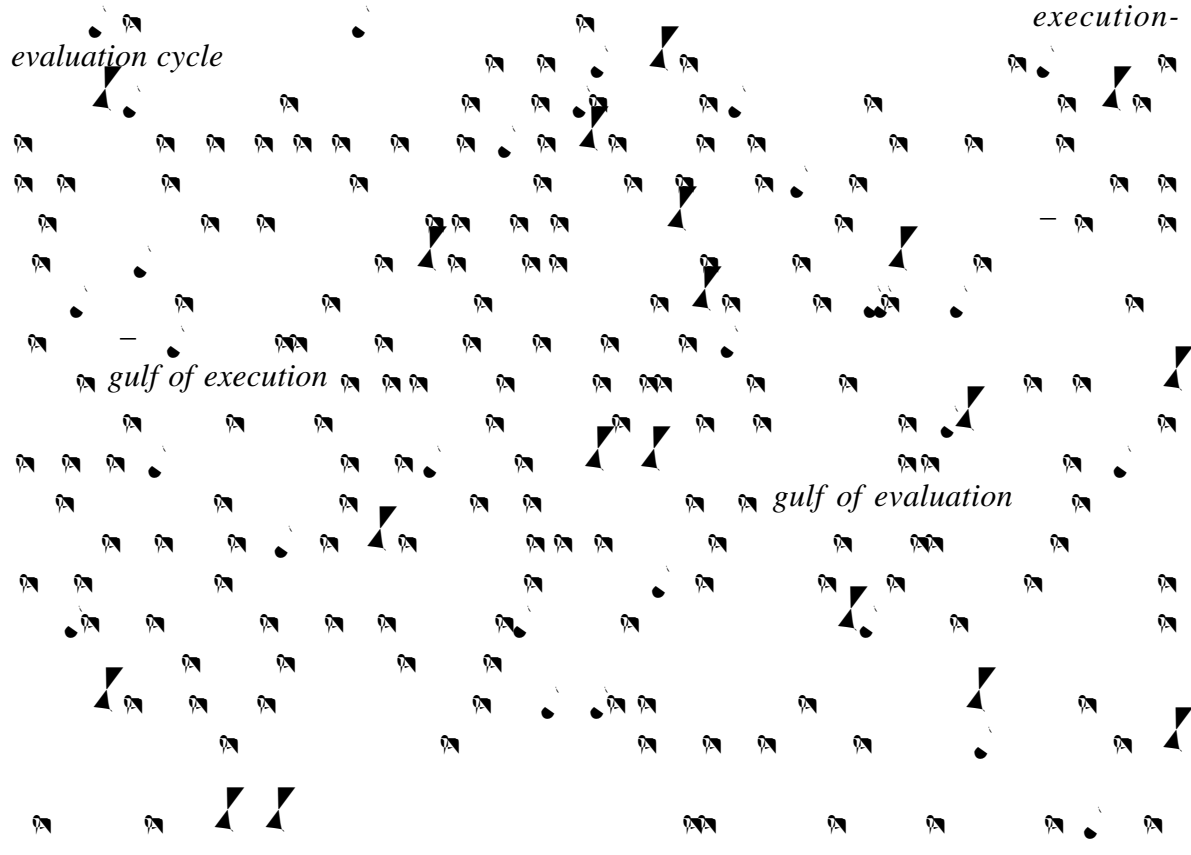


Int r a s





Co m p u t a t i o n w i t h a c o m p u t e r



evaluation cycle

execution-

gulf of execution

gulf of evaluation

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windows icons menus pointers

atura an ua



n nput

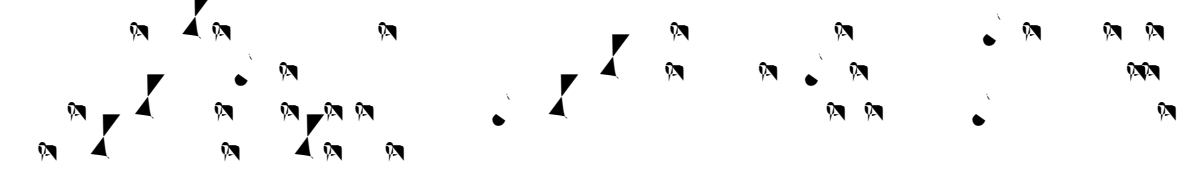


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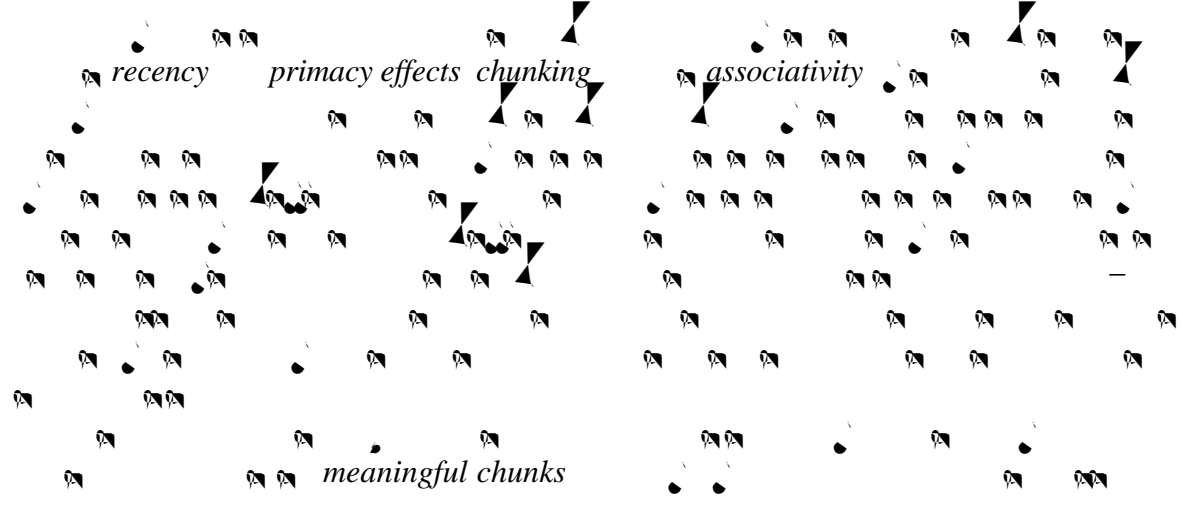


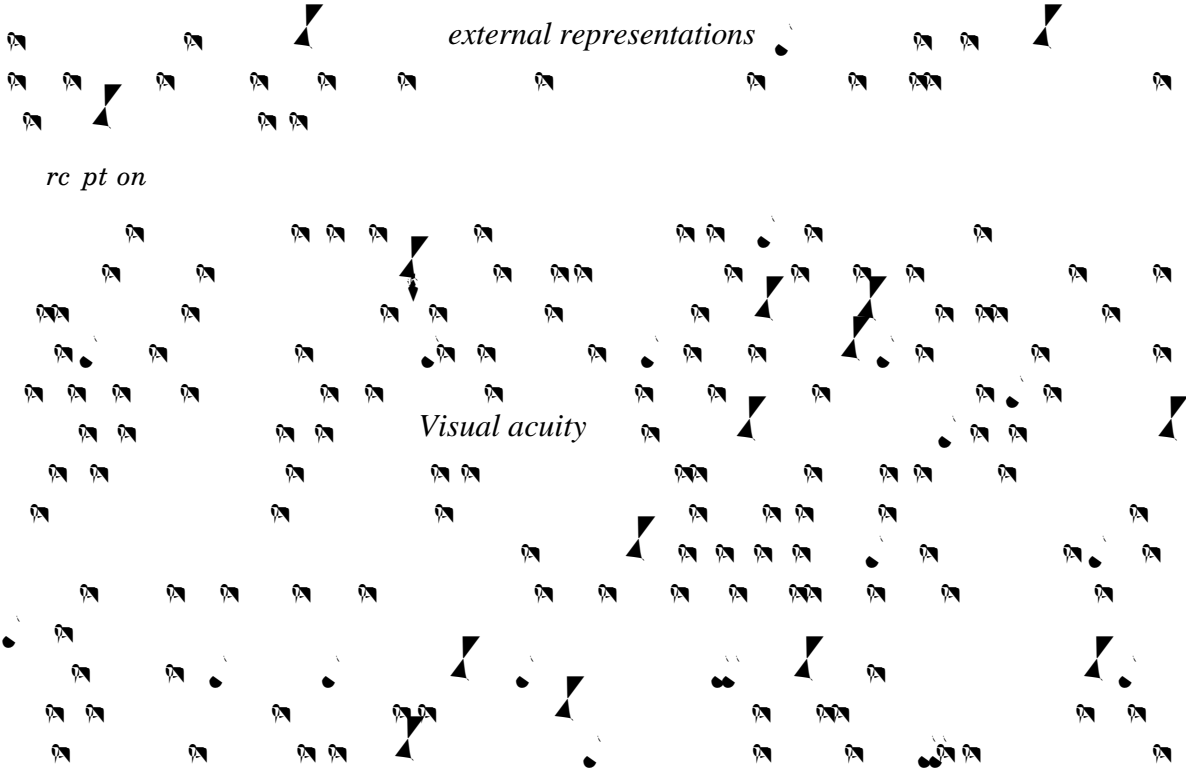
Virtual reality

Applications to Learning



Memory





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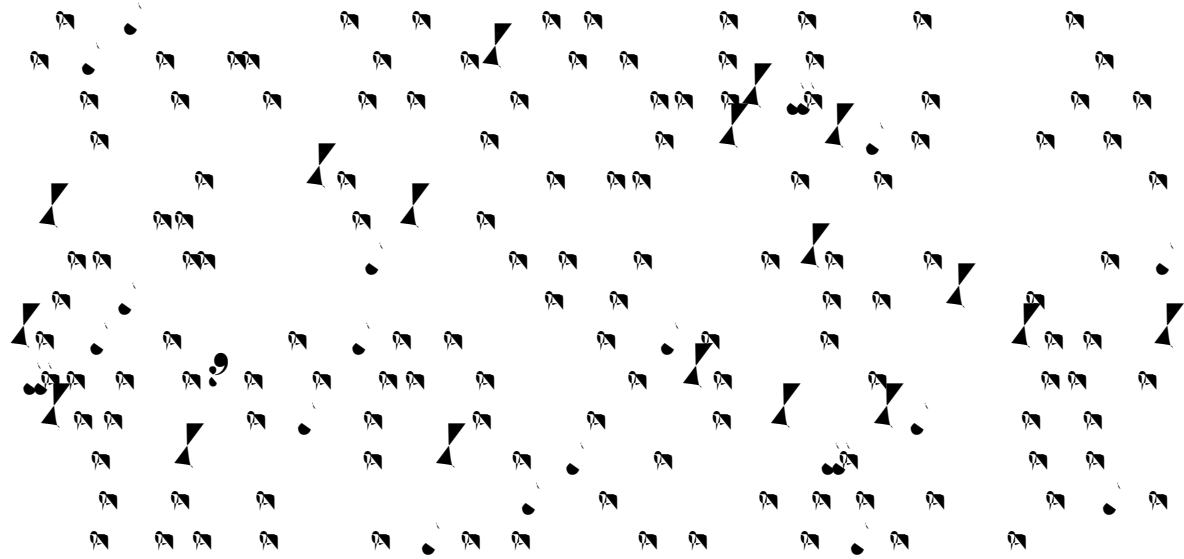


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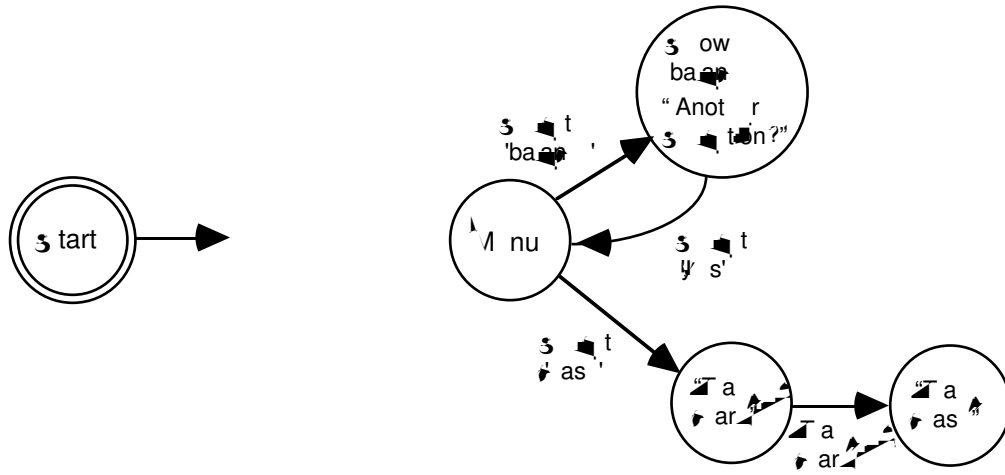


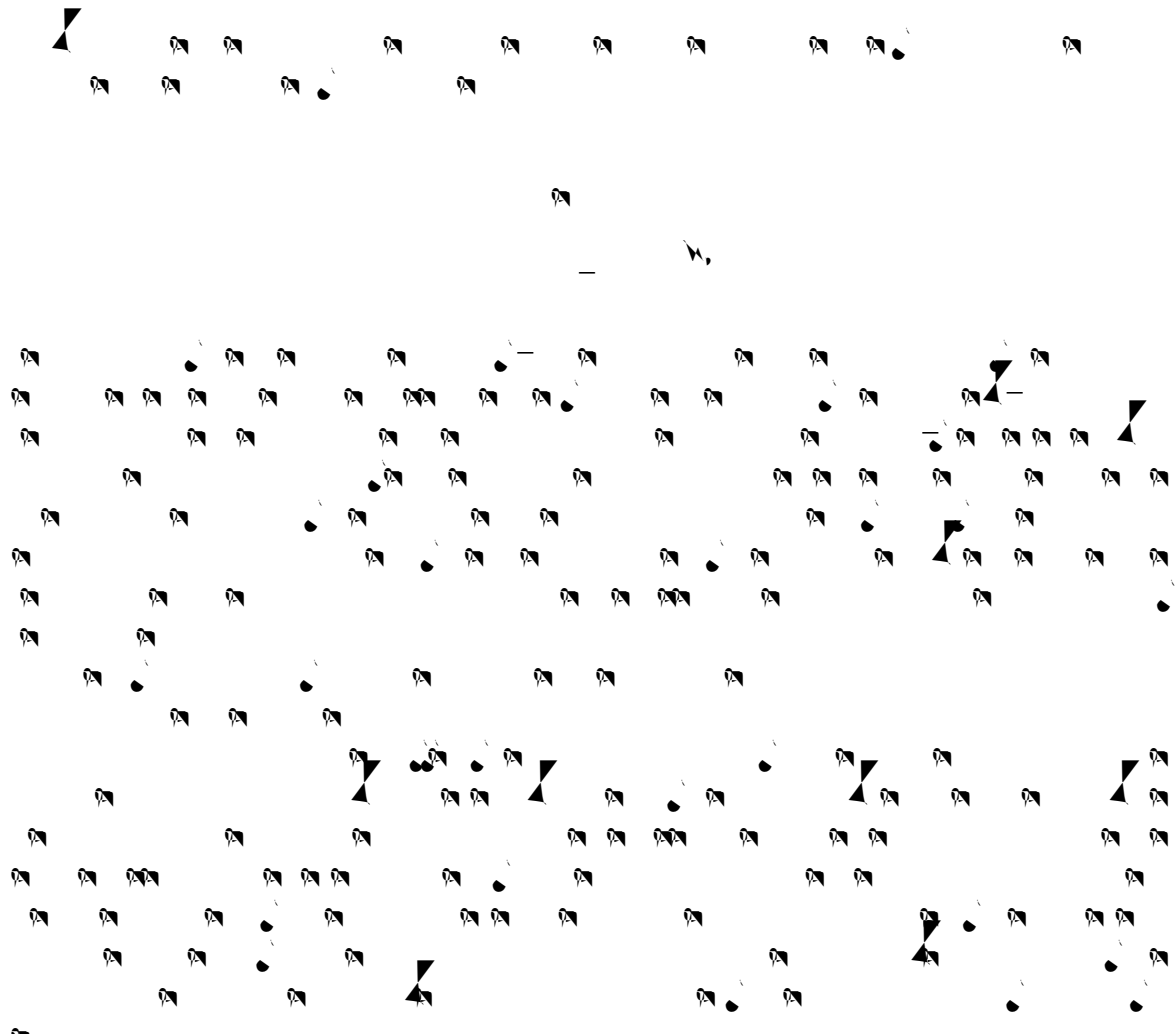
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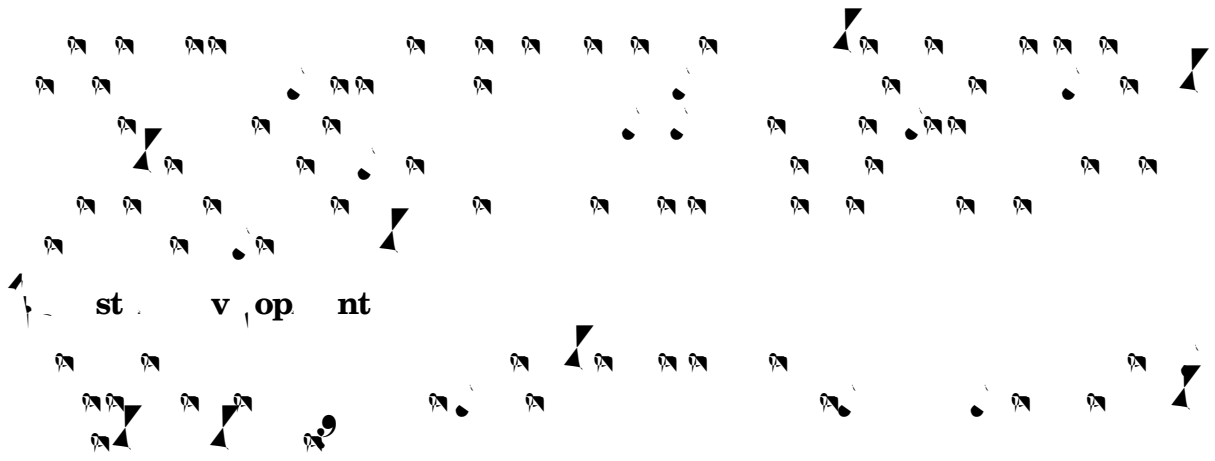




33 users of computer

mental models





requirements analysis

system design functional specification

detailed design

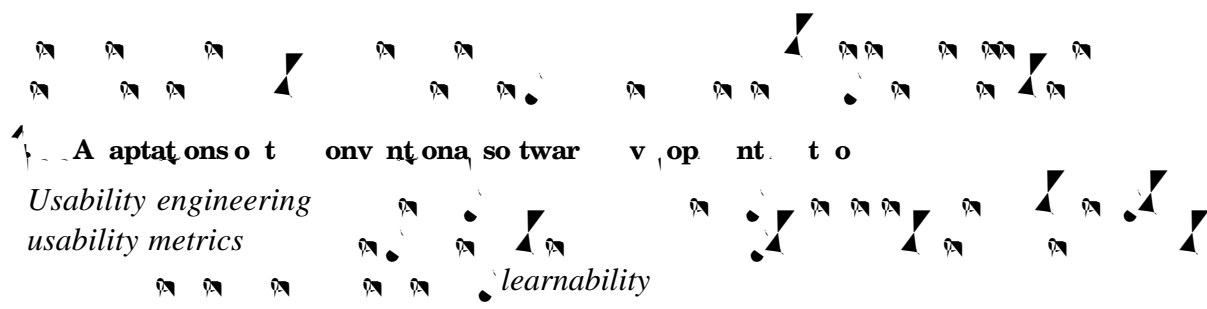
implementation

integration and testing

maintenance

waterfall

User-centred design



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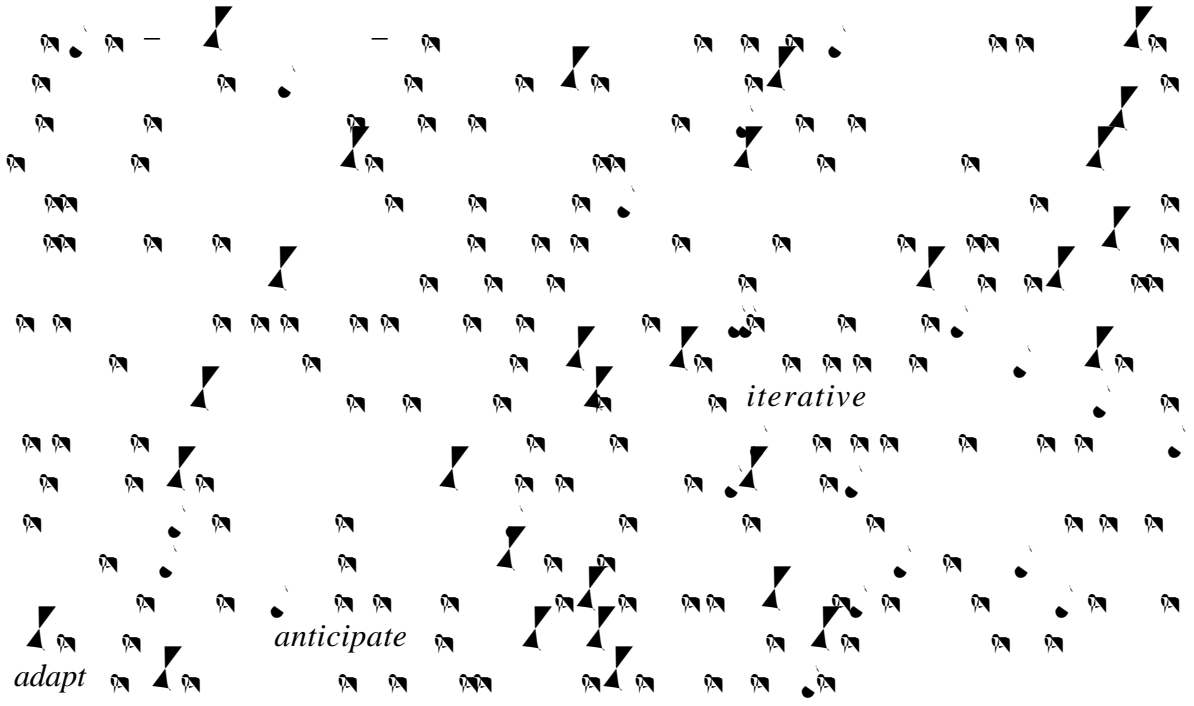
protocol analysis

concurrent verbal protocols

what

why

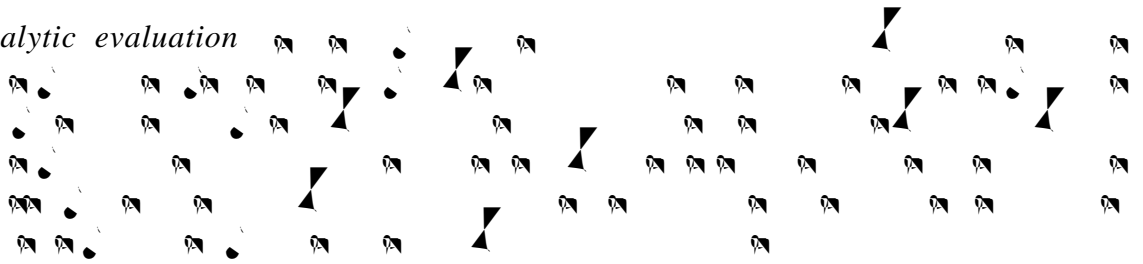
Rapid prototyping



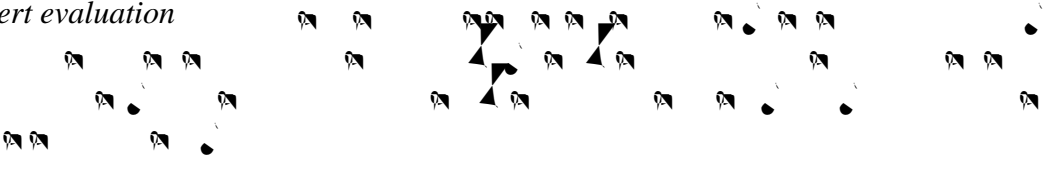
Evaluation

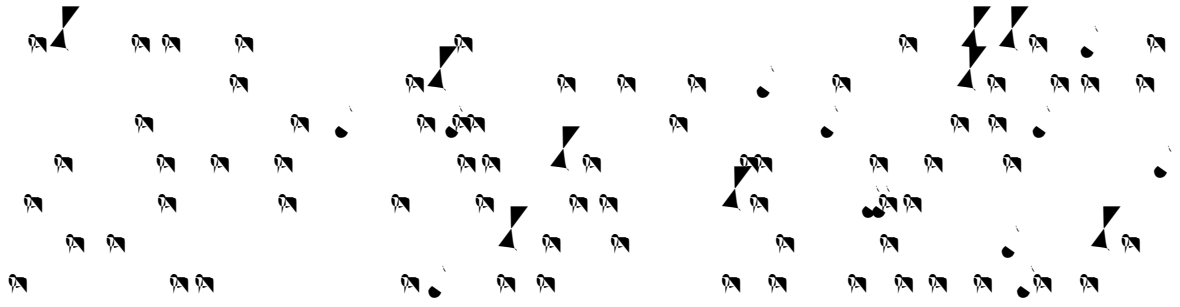


Analytic evaluation



Expert evaluation





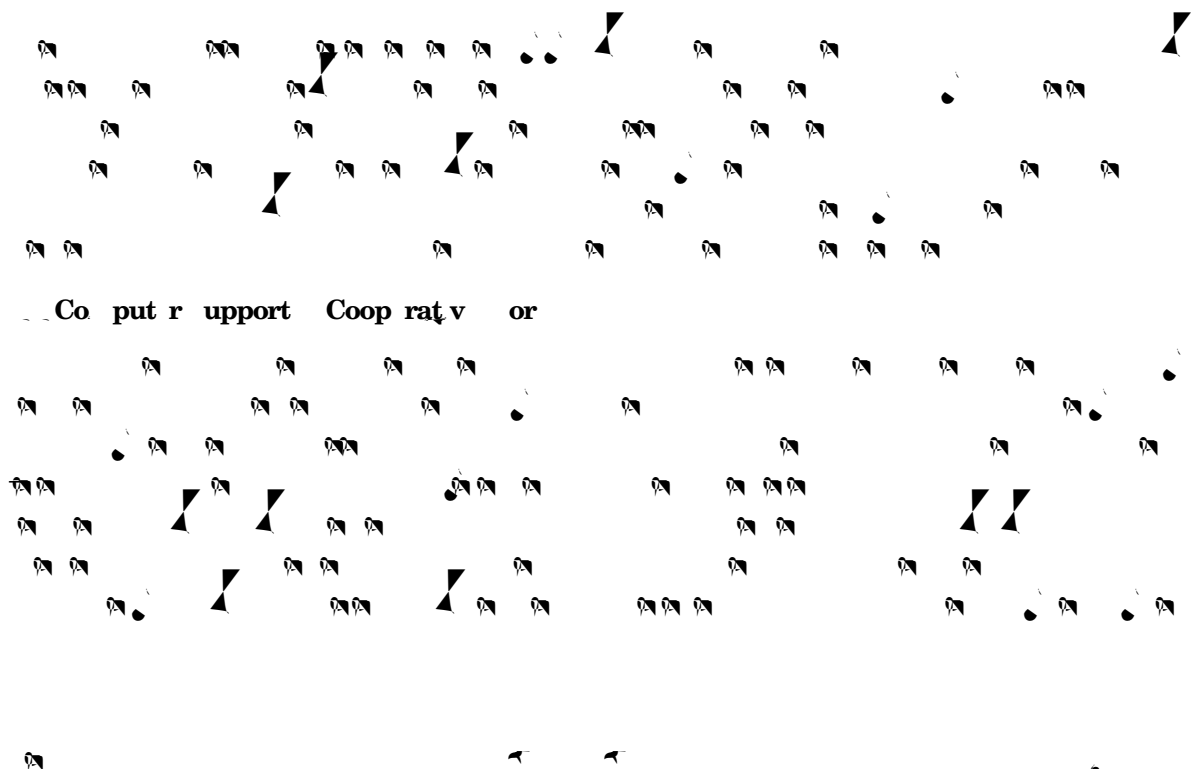
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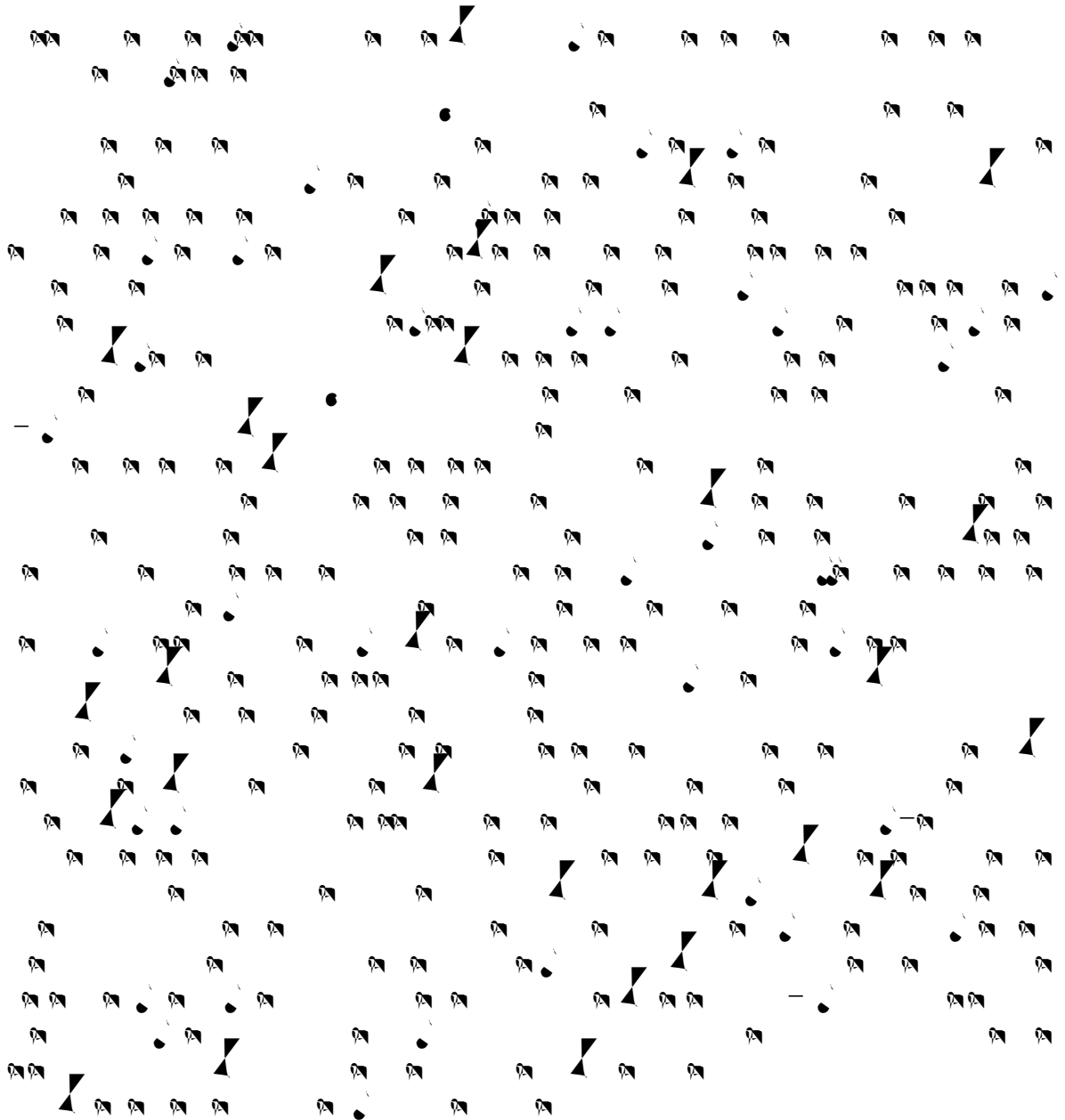


Scientific American

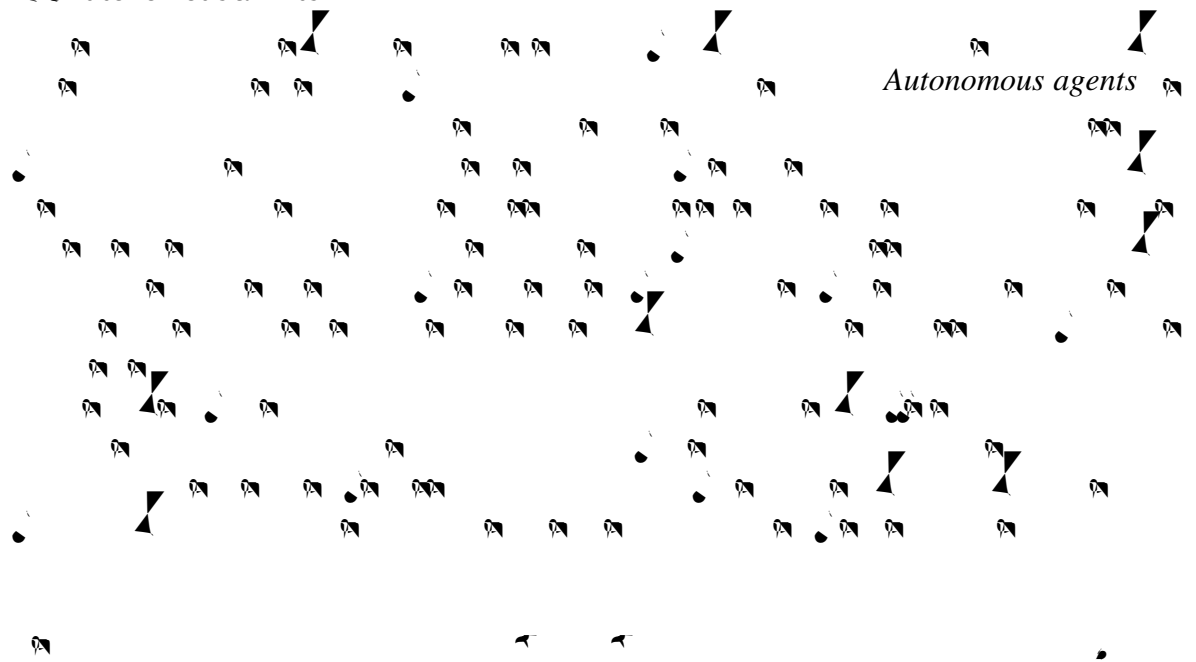
| | BATCH | TIME-SHARING | DESKTOP | NETWORK |
|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| DECADE | 1950s | 1960s | 1970s | 1980s |
| TECHNOLOGY | MEDIUM SCALE INTEGRATED | ALGOL, BASIC | KEYBOARD | TELETYPE |
| LOCATION | Central | Terminal | Desktop | Mobile |
| USERS | Expert | Specialist | Individual | Group |
| USER STATUS | Subjective | Objective | Objective | Feedback |
| DATA | Analog, Micro | Text, Code | Forms, Graphics | Screen, Image |
| OBJECTIVE | Calculation | Access | Editing | Communication |
| USER ACTIVITY | Check & Copy | Member & Type | See & Edit | Ask & Delegate |
| OPERATION | Control | Edit | Copy | Check & Edit |
| INTER-CONNECT | Telephone | Terminal | Desktop | Area |
| APPLICATIONS | Control | Tabular | Graphic | Communication |
| LANGUAGES | COBOL, FORTRAN | 1, BASIC | ALGOL, C | BJE, IEED |

Figure 1. Four paradigms of computer networks. (Tesler, 1991)



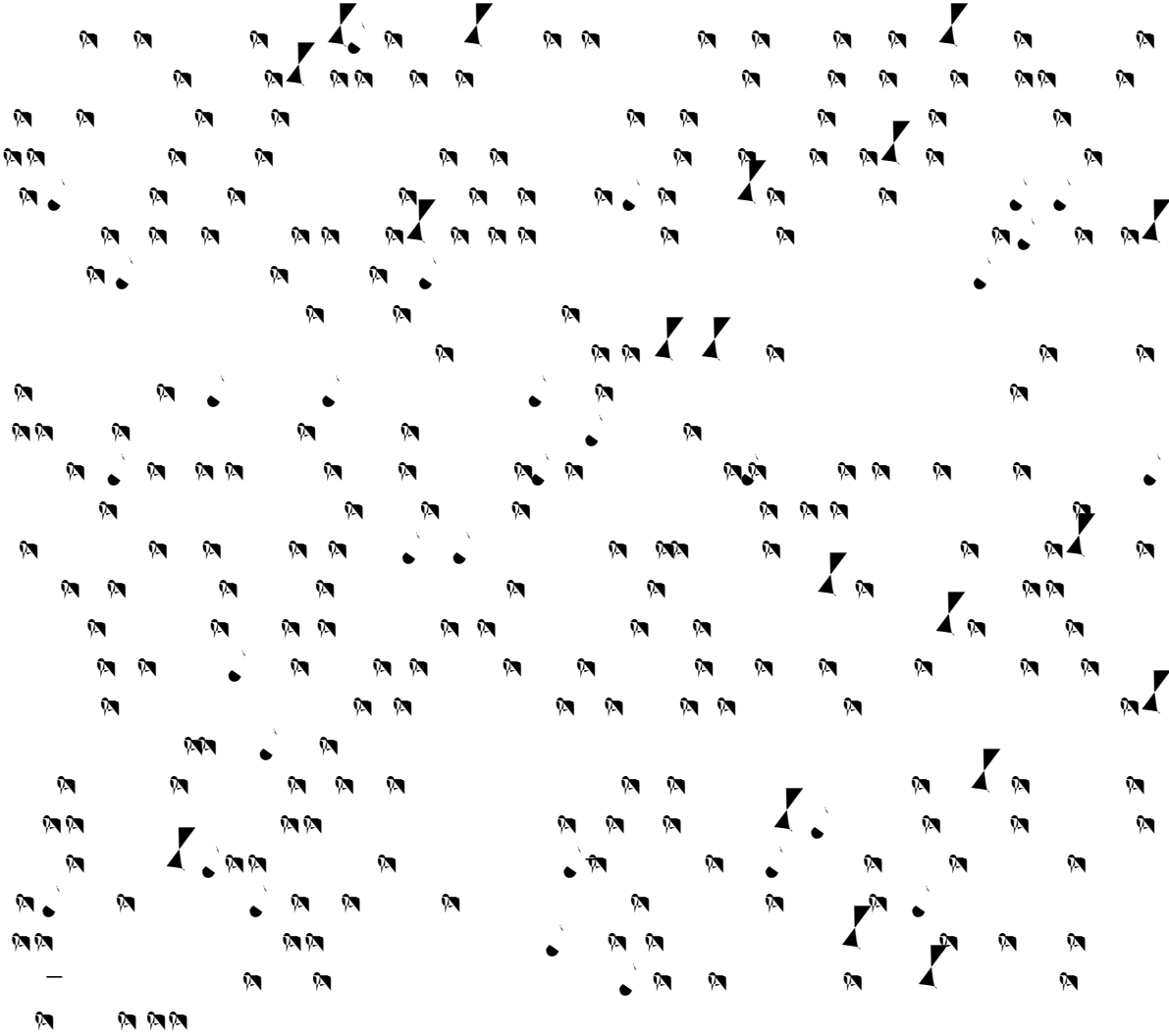


3 Autonomous agents





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Interface

Apple Human Interface Guidelines: The Apple Desktop

Readings in Human-Computer Interaction

Interaction

The Psychology of Human-Computer

Communication of the ACM

Task analysis for Human-Computer Interaction

Human-Computer Interaction

Journal of Experimental Psychology

Writing: an Interdisciplinary Approach

Cognitive Processes in

Theories of multi-party

interaction.

ACM CHI '91

Acquisition

Cognitive Skills and their

International Journal of Man-Machine Studies

Computer Interaction

Interfacing Thought: Cognitive Aspects of Human-

Computer Interaction

Human-

BYTE_

Psychological Review
Human Problem Solving

User Centred System Design

