



:2M/2` M/ i?2 iBK2 +Q b? Q7 T22``2pE

.B M2 H2t^p M/2`

R A M i` Q / m + i B Q M

P M p 2` ; 2- K 2 M B M + / 2 K B T m # H B b ? K Q ` 2 T 2 i T 2 K 2 R X M ? Q K 2 M 2 K q 2 B M b H ` ; 2
7 i 2` + Q M i` Q H H B M ; 7 Q ` Q # b 2` p i # H 2 K R X i Q i b H b . G n 2 K Q `` ; 2 b b m ` T ` B b B M ; H v 2 ` H

TQQ`Hv BM7Q`K2/ `272`22bc r?2M `2pB2r2/ #v r2HH@BM7Q`K2/ `272`22b-
TQbbB#Hv `2p2`b2X h?Bb T ii2`M bm;;2bib i? i MQpB+2 `272`22b BMBiB HH
72K H2 mi?Q`b- #mi b i?2v ; BM 2tT2`B2M+2- i?2B` #BHBiv iQ B/2MiB7v
T T2`b +QM p2`2b- bQ ; Tb BM `2pB2rBM; iBK2- ++2Ti M+2 ` i2b M/ `QmM/
`2K BMB M BKT2`72+i T`Qtv 7Q` 2zQ`i- Bib bBKBH `/2+HBM2 M2p2`i?2H2bb
r`Bi2`2TQ`ib i? i72K H2 mi?Q`b `22bT2+B HHv [mB+F iQ `2bTQM/ iQX JQ`;
MQi #B b2B/M162M U+QM/BiBQM H QM b2H2+iBQM +`Bi2`B V- i?2M i?2 2ti` iB
iQ MQpB+2 `272`22b `2H iBp2 iQ 2tT2`i `272`22b +QKT `2/ iQ K2M r?B+? r2
/ vb +QM b2`p iBp2Hv TT`QtBK i2b i?2 +Qbi iQ rQK2M Q7 bi iBbiB+ H /Bb+`E
h?2b2 `2bmHib ?QH/ 7i2` ++QmMiBM; 7Q` `272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ib- bm;;2biBM;
i?2b K2272`22 `2pB2rb KQ`2 T T2`bX h?2v `2 HbQ `Q#mbi iQ €Qn!i`QHHBM
+Q/2b- BMBiBimBQM H `MF- mi?Q` T`QKBM2M+2- MmK#2` Q7 +Q@ mi?Q`b
?Qr2p2`- i? i#2ii2` BM7Q`K iBQM + mb2b i?2 ; Tb iQ /2+HBM2 QMHv B7 TQQ
Q7 K Mmb+`BTib `2+QKT `2/ iQ r2HH@BM7Q`K2/ #miQi?2`rBb2 B/2MiB+ H
K Mmb+`BTib- M bbmKTiBQM r2 2tTHQ`2 KQX + `27mHHv BM TT2M/Bt
A/2MiB7vBM; i?2 TBpQi H `QH2 TH v2/ #v `272`22 2tT2`B2M+2 HbQ ?2HTb m
;2M/2`2/ +Qbi Q7 T22` `2pB2rX b `272`22b ; BM FMQrH2/;2 #M2n!i;v?2 T`Q+
1+QM QK2B2M/2` ; Tb BM `2pB2r H2M;i? /2+HBM2- bm;;2biBM; i? i2/BiQ`b K v
BM Qmi+QK2b r?BH2 ?QH/BM; i?2 BM7Q`K iBp2M2bb Q7 i?2 `272`22BM; T`C
TQQH Q7 +QKT2i2Mi M/ 2tT2`B2M+2/ `272`22b M/ bbb;MBM; i?2K KQ`2 72H
h?Bb T T2` +QMi`B#mi2b iQ MmK2`Qmb bi` M/b Q7 i?2 HBi2` im`2X 6B`bi- r2
i? i/Bb+`BKB M iQ`v b2H2+iBQM T`Q+2/m`2b K v #2H `;2Hv `/Bp2M #v 2p Hm
Q` H +F Q7 2tT2`B2M+2X AM T `iB+mH y kK "mQ2F bM/iB2- b2biBM; iQ b?Qr i?
vQmM;2`- H2bb 2tT2`B2M+2/ HQ M Q{+2`b `2 KQ`2 HBF2Hv iQ `2[mB`2 ; m
+QKT `2/ iQ Qi?2`rBb2 B/2MiB+ H K H2 TTHB+ MibX qBi2B MUXy RM KB+ 7`
b?Qr i? i2p Hm iQ`b `2 H2bb HBF2Hv iQ /Bb+`BKB M i2 ; BMbi rQK2M b i?2
GBF2 "Q2i2 NQy RM r2 Q#b2`p2 ?Qr Qmi+QK2b +? M;2 b i?2 b K2 2p Hm iQ`B
BM7Q`K iBQM- #mibBKBH `iQ i?27Q`K2`- r27Q+mb QM 2p Hm iQ`b ö FMQrH2
Q7 bb2bbK2Mi- ?QH/BM; i?2 BM7Q`K iBQM i?2v ? p2 #Qmi i?2 BM/BpB/m H
HHQrb mb iQ B/2MiB7v T bbBp2 M/ HBF2Hv KQ`2 72 bB#H2 K2 Mb Q7 mbB
i?2 M2; iBp2 +QM b2[m2M+2b Q7#B b, ` i?2`i? M ;BpBM; `2pB2r2`b KQ`2 BM7
`2 2p Hm iBM;- bbb;M KQ`2 2tT2`B2M+2/ `2pB2r2`b iQ 2p Hm i2 rQK2MX
a2+QM/- r2 T`QpB/2 7m`i?2` 2pB/2M+2 i? i rQK2M `2+2Bp2 HQr2` [m HBi-?
`2H2p Mi /pB+2 +QKT `2/ iQ K2MX 6Q` 2t KTH &y kK M2M? M72KbH2`KiriM/2Mib
`2+2Bp2 bm#bi MiB HHv KQ`2 BM7Q`K iBQM QM rQ`FfHB72 # H M+2 r?2M b2
M/ i?Bb K v /2i2` i?2K 7`QK i?2B` T`272`2/ + `22` T i?X21p EUQy MR- 2 BM "m+
bm;;2bib i? i }M M+B H /pBbQ`b Qz2` KQ`2 b2H7@b2`pBM; M/ }M M+B HH
HQr2`BM; i?2B` BMp2biK2Mi `2im`Mb `2H iBp2 iQ K2MöbX AM Qm` bim/v- r2
KQ`2 iBK2 `2pBbBM; r?2M i?2v `2 öi`2 i2/ö rBi? H2bb 2tT2`B2M+2/ `272`22
2pB/2M+2 i? i BM2tT2`B2M+2/ `272`22b pB2r rQK2Möb T T2`b b ö`BbFB2`ö
#2+ mb2i?2v `2 H2bb 7 KBHB `rBi? 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ rQ`F M/ ö?2/;2ö i?2B
iQm;?2` `2TQ`ibX
h?B`/- Qm` bim/v +QKTH2K2Mib `2b2 `+? 2tTHQ`BM; ?Qr mM+2`i BMiv +`2 i2
+QK2 ; TbX 6Q` 2t KTH &y M2M/ i? i rQK2M T2`7Q`K #2ii2` BM M2;Qib iB
H2bb bBim iBQM H K#B;mBivX aBKBH `Hv- ;`2 i2` +H `Biv QM `2[mB`2/ [m H
`QmM/BM; 2tT2+i2/ QM@i?2@DQ# 2z2+iBp2M2bb BM+`2 b2 rQK2Möb M/ K2

72K H2@ivT2/ DQ# QTTQ`imMBiB2Df`HxKg2.2iB)MOMXUqQz/K iQ i?Bb `2b2 `+?
#v bim/vBM; K#B;mBiVQM i?2Qi?2` bB/2 Q7 i?2 bb2bbK2Mi T`Q+2bb M/ }M
`2 HbQ KQ`2 +QKKQM r?2M 2p Hm iQ`b `2 H2bb 7 KBHB `rBi? i?2 Q#D2+iE
6BM HHv- Qm` 2pB/2M+2 bm;;2bib i? i T22` `2pB2r K v BKTQb2 ;`2 i2` +Qbi
2+QMOKBbibV r?2`2p2` i?2v bm#KBi- i?mb T`QpB/BM; 7m`i?2` 2pB/2M+2 i?
iQm;?2` bi M/ `/b i? M2K2M `U2i22Hxkey >2M k2yHdk >2M;2H M/kjQOM JQbi
`2H2p Mi iQ Qm` rQ kFy-KW 2M Q2H Up i 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b Tm#HBb?2/ BM
BMi2`2bi 2+QMOKB+b DQm`M Hb bT2M/ i?`22 iQ bBt KQMi?b HQM;2` mM/2
2[mBp H2Mi K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`bX AM //BiBQM iQ }M/BM; bBKBH `iQT@H
DQm`M Hb- r2 #mBH/ QM i?Bb rQ`F #v mbBM; KQ`2 /2i BH2/ / i iQ BMp2biB;
/`BpBM; i?2b2 ; TbX

h?Bb T T2` T`Q+22/b BM i?2 7QH HxQ2itB+MB Q2b2i`?2 d 2i+jXB 2Q2B KB Q2M ;2M/2` ; Tb
BM iBK2 M/ H2M;i? Q7 T22` `2pB2rX a2+iBQM

q2 +Q M b i` m+i2/ Q m` / i b2i BM i?` 22 bi2TbX 6B` bi- r2 2ti` +i2/ i?2 7Q HH Qr B
B/ Mm K#2` b- iBiH2b M/ +Q`` 2b TQM/BM; mi?Q` b 7Q` 7m HH @ H M M` ;iV - ` 2; m H
1+Q M Q K B M b b2T` i2Hv- UBBV i?2 M K2b M/ m MB[m2 B/ Mm K#2` b 7Q` 2p2`
` 2p B2r2/ T T2` i? i r b 2p2Mim HHv ++2Ti2/ 7Q` Tm#HB+ iB Q MX
AM i?2 b2+QM/ bi2T- r2 +Q HH2+i2/ Tm#HB+Hv p B Q X# M 2#B Q M 7 Q + B 2i B Q M + Q M Q
iB Q M + Q m Mib V M/ B/ 2MiB}2/ ` 272` 22b M/ mi?Q` b r Bi? KmHiBTH2 11J ++Q m



6 B ; m` 2 R , a m K K ` v b i i B b i B + b 7 Q ` K M irM b 2+ ; B T i H b Q T M h Q # H B b ? 2 / B M

L Q i Z :` T ? U V B b i ? 2 irQ @ v2 ` K Q p B M ; p2` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 T 2 ` + 2 M i ; 2 Q 7 T T 2 ` b T m # H B b ? 2 / M / b m
7 2 K H 2 @ m i ? Q ` 2 / - r ? 2 ` 2 ó 7 2 K H 2 @ m i ? Q ` 2 / ó ` 2 7 2 ` b i Q T T 2 ` b r B i ? 7 2 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;
irQ @ v2 ` K Q p B M ; p2` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 i Q i H M m K # 2 ` Q 7 K M m b + ` B T i b T m # H B b ? 2 / M / b m # K B i i 2 / 2 + +
T H Q i i ? 2 / B b i ` B # m i B Q M M / irQ @ v2 ` K Q p B M ; p2` ; 2 Q 7 i Q i H M m K # 2 ` Q 7 ` Q m M / b - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 /
/ B b i ` B # m i B Q M M / irQ @ v2 ` K Q p B M ; p2` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 i Q i H M m K # 2 ` Q 7 / v b K M m b + ` B T i b T 2 M /
: ` T ? b U : V M / U > V b ? Q r i ? 2 / B b i ` B # m i B Q M M / i ? 2 irQ @ v2 ` K Q p B M ; p2` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 i Q i H M m K # 2 `
r B i ? m i ? Q ` b - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v X

T T2`b BM kyRy i? M i?2v /B/ BM kyy8- #mi #2ir22M kyRy M/ kyRN i?2 p2` ;2
`2H iBp2Hv ~ iX

6BM HHv- 72K H2 mi?Q`b bT2M/ KQ`2 iBK2 `2pBb BRMT H?Q Mb/iQ 2K/ B#?nQ BtQM
Q7 i?2 iQi H MmK#2` Q7 / vb mi?Q`b i F2 iQ `2pBb2 i?2B` K Mmb+`BTib #v ;2
RRR / vb `2pBbBM; i?2B` T T2`bc rQK2M bT2M/ R9y / vbX u2i i?2 +QK#BM iE
M/ 72K H2 `2T`2b2Mi iBQM /Q2b MQi TT2 `iQ /`Bp2 i?Bb T ii2`MX _2pBbB
BM i?2 H bi Ry R8 v2 `bX AM kyy8- mi?Q`b iQQF- QM p2` ;2- RRk / vb iQ `2p
iQQF RRR / vb R#?X;m`2

AM TT2MXBt2 bmKK `Bb2 //BiBQM H / i QM 2/BiQ`B H /2+BbBQM b- T`QTQ`
p2` ;2 MmK#2` Q7 / vb bT2Mi rBi? `272`22b M/ mi?Q`b BM 2 +? `QmM/ Q7`
Q7 K Mmb+`BTib `2 BKK2/B i2Hv ++2Ti2/ BM i?2 }`bi `QmM/c i?`22@[m `i2`
K F2 K DQ` M/ KBMQ` `2pBbBQM b- `2bT2+iBp2HvX hBK2 bT2M/ `2pB2rBM;
rBi? `QmM/- #mi 72K H2@ mi?Q`b?BT TQbBiBp2Hv +Q``2H i2b rBi? BiX h?Bb
i?2 2pB/2M+2 BM 6B;m`2

j :2 M/2` ; Tb BM iBK2 M/ H2M;i? Q7 T22``2pB2r

jXR *QM+2Tim H7` K2rQ`F

AM i?Bb b2+iBQM- r2/2}M2 7Qm` K2 bm`2b i? i + Tim`2 ;2M/2` /Bz2`2M+2b B
2p2Mim HHv ++2Ti2/ T T2`b, UBV i?2 ;2M/2` ; T BM i?2 KQmMi Q7 iBK2 `27
UBBV i?2 ;2M/2` ; T BM i?2 `QmM/@#v@`QmM/T`Q# #BHBiv Q7 ++2Ti M+2c
Q7 `2pB2rc M/ UBpV i?2 ;2M/2` ; T BM i?2 zQ`i mi?Q`b 2tT2M/ `2pBbBM; i?
1[mVi B2Mim B2K2 tmaxt++2;Rj,t B M`Qf •òl-&ô) ñ-&00DE°DÀ€%BB.Dð P.pV i?%B m:ft
/Q MQi `2D2+i Ubi ;2 RX,k BM 6B;m`2

$$^h_R = E_i B_{j_1} R_2 - i B_{j_m} R_{2t} j D_{j_1 \max t} = + + 2; R_{j_1 t} \epsilon - 2 D_{2t} i_t = Q_{j_m t}; \quad U R V$$

r?2`2 iBKb i?2 H2M;i? Q7 iiBbKT22M/7b22p2Hm iBM j1KB M m Qmaxt D2t Bb i?2
2/BiQ`öb /2+BbBQM i i?2 2M/maxt MR2 } NB bH`2G10M20lmM/2D K K2M/QiBOM
r?2`22TB K2Mib p2öb Q Q M/ HBiB2b `2Rj2p2Mk; XQQp2Hiv- `B; Qm` M/ `2 / #BHBiv
12m;f /2MQi2b K H2@ M/ 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b- `2bT2+iBp2HvX
1[m iB QM K2 b m`2b i?2 ;2M/2` ; T BM maxt R QmM/@#Q-@8;Q-@8;NGE-TTMQ#A #B & BiV iB

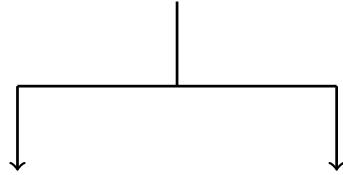
Beginning of round t -----> End of round t

Stage 0. Author

Author drafts ($t = 0$)
or revises ($t > 0$)
manuscript j .

Stage 1. Referees

Referee i (re-)evaluates
 j with respect to qualities Q_{jt}
and recommends R



6 B ; m` 2 k , a 2 [m 2 M + 2 Q 7 2 p 2 M i b / m` B M ; ` 2 p B b B Q M ` Q m M /
L Q i 2 _ Q m t M # / 2 ; B M b r B i ? i ? 2 m i ? Q ` 2 B t 2 20 / ` 7 i B M ; U

H2M;i?X

Pm` b2+QM/ T`Q#H2K Bb i? i r2 /Q MQi FMQr i?2 +QKTQM2 Mj,b BM+ Hm/2/ BM i
MQ`/Q r2 FMQr ?Qr 2 +? Bb r2B;?i2/ BM `272`22b ö M/2/BiQ`bö Qp2` HH/2+E
iQ UBKT2`72+iHvQjt T`MQy BM p`BQmb r vbX Pm` T`BK `v T`Qtv Bb +Bi iBQ
B7 +Bi iBQM b + Tim`2/ }M H ++2Ti M+2 +`Bi2`B rBi? x2`Q MQM@+H bbB+
bm;;2bi b i? i?2v /Q MQi +Bi iBQM b `2 M2Bi?2` `QmM/@bT2+B}+ MQ` K2 b
K v #2 BM~m2M+2/ #v T22` `2pB2r BM r vb i? Rk+6Q``2HKI2H Bi?bM2KQH22`272`
rQ`F ? `/2` iQ BKT`Qp2 rQK2Möb K Mmb+`BTibc i?2M +QMi`QHHBM; 7Q` +Bi
M/ max t X q2 i?2`27Q`2 HbQj T`MQy BM; `272`22b ö M/2/BiQ`bö `QmM/bT2+
Bijt MDjt - 1[m iB QM H v V- i?2 2/BiQ`öb /2+Bb BQM DBM +?i2t`2pB2M n b `QmI
QM H v V- M/ i?2 2/BiQ`öb /2+Bb BQM DBM +?i2t`2pB2M n b `QmI
z2+i2/ #v i?2 b K2/Bb+`BKBM iBQM +?i2t`2pB2M +?i2t`2pB2M n b `QmI
mb iQ mM/2` @2biBK i2i`m2 ;2M/2` ; TbX L2p2`i?2H2bb- b HQM; b iH2 biQ
Q7 rQK2M- i?2M QmH/ biBHH +QMb2` pR iBp2 HtM/bTB KX i2
1biBK iBMT Qb2b M //BiBQM H/B{+mHiv, r2A/ Q M Q b#b-2r2T`2Q1Q`7Q` Bi m b E
i?2 iBK2 mi?Q`b bT2M/ `2pBbBM; i?2B` K Mmb+`BTib 2 +? `QmM/,

iB K2= o+ 172Kj H2Qjt + 3t+ 4l j + j + "jt; U3V

r?2`2 iB K2 bT2M i?2pBbB M K QM H v V- i?2 K tB K m K M m K #2` Q7 K M m b+
T`2pBQmbHv Tm1#H2B bv? 2+Q M#Q K B M v b m i?Q X Q M B M 1[m B Q M b M U- r2
+QMi`QH 7Q` v2` Q7 b m #KB b b B Q M Q j M / r2Q m B M / 2 iB iQ`Q öv/ 2 Q B b B Q M b i i?2 2M
T`2pBQmbDjQmM/Ui?2 2M/ Q7 i?2 +mDjt2M iM Q m B M /iB Q M b X
IM7Q`imM i?2t`2H B b iB K Q Q` T`Qtv A/7Q`b2z`Q`bim B M 1[m iB/QHM B 2H v +Q Mi B M b b m #b
iB H M Q M @+H b b B + H K2 b m`2K2M i2` `Q`X 6Q` 2t KTH2- ; 2 i2` +? B H/+ `2 Q
`2bTQM b B#BHB iB2b K v 7Q` +2 rQK2M iQ T mb? i?2B` 2p2Mim H`2b m#KB b b B Q
72r2` ;` Mib + M H2 p2 i?2K rBi? 72r2` `2bQm` +2b iQ +QKTH2i2` `2pBbBQM
72K H2 + /2KB+ 2+Q M Q K B bib` 2 KQ` 2 T` 2 X- XB iQ K b M v H R K K T R Q b 2 / 0 b a 2 H-
i?2v K v bT2M/ KQ` 2 iBK2 b2` +? B M; 7Q Rj M /+ Tm1H2v B2M? ipQ D M Q #b2XH B #H2 K2 M
++QmM iB M; 7Q` i?2b2 7 +iQ`b- r2 2M+Qm` ;2 //BiBQM H 3V X iBQM r?2M B M

jXj _2bmHi b

jXj X R1M2` ;v 1+Q M Q K B +b

h #H R/Bb TH v b `2bmHi b 7` Q K PGa 2biB K8Vi BQj KQj K1M bn H N B Q M Q K H v K N U j V V-
U V U +Q H m K M B Q M H v V +Q M H m K M b U 9V U 8V V X AM i?2 iQ T T M 2 H- r2 T`Qtv 7Q`;
Q7 i?2 +Q` `2bTQM/BM; mi?Q`c B M i?2 #QiiQK T M 2 H- r2 +QKT`2 b Q H Q @ 7
K H 2 @ mi?Q`2/ T T 2` b X _2bmHi b B M #Q i? T M 2 H b b m ; 2 b i i? i`272`22b i F 2
72K H 2 @ mi?Q`2/ T T 2` b - 72K H 2 @ mi?Q`2/ T T 2` b ; Q i?` Q m ; ? KQ`2` Q m M/
bT2M/ HQM; 2` `2pBbBM; i?2KX

6B`bi-`272`22b bT2M/-QM p2` ;2-9 Ry / vb HQM; 2` `2pB2rB M; 72K H 2 @ m
U k V Q7 R/Bb TH v `2bmHi b 7` Q K PGa 2biB 8V X B Q M M +Q7H1f K M B Q M j U m 2 b T B K t v 7Q`
+Bi iBQM b c Qm` `2bmHi b b m ; 2 b i i? i`272`22b i F 2 9 X 8 / vb HQM; 2` iQ`2pB2

Rk++Q`/BM; iQ T bi`2b2`+? - K2M`2/BbT`QTQ`iBQM i2Hv KQ`22H B H K R d i M /+G i 22i`?2B` Q r M
K H 2 @ mi?Q`2/ rQ2F U K B R M r Q`FB M H k y k y 62` #B N g e E Q k y R V N K 1+Q M Q K B b b #2H B 2 p 2 72K H 2 @ mi
T T 2` b` 2 +B i 2 / H 2 b b - ? Q H / B M; [m B i K X Q M k b t M i U H k y k y H b Q } M / i? i 2 / B i Q` b M /`272`22b ; B p
72K H 2 @ mi?Q`2/ T T 2` b H Q r 2` 2p H m i B Q M b - +Q M / B i B Q M H Q M +B i B Q M b X
Rj Hi? Q m ; ? 2 +? Q7 i?2b2 2t KTH2b +Q M H / B i b 2 H T #2 B M i 2` T` 2 i 2 / b 7Q` K Q 7 / B b +`B K B M i E
`2pB2r1M2` ;v 1+Q M Q N K B b Q` `2 M Q i + Tim`2` #t v 2 T i` Q m M / Q` A X

h # H 2 R , :2 M/2` ; T b B M i B K 2 M/ H 2 M ; i M Q 7 v T P 2 Q M 2 Q B 2 + bi

	1 [M X8\U . v b b T 2 M i r Bi? ` 2 7 \U2212] T i	1 [M Xe\U U R V	1 [M Xd\U U j V	1 [M X3\U U 9 V	1 [M X3\U U 8 V	1 [M X3\U U e V
62 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ; m i ? Q ` b						
72 K H 2	4:482 (1:647)	4:754 (1:677)	0:028 (0:014)	0:103 (0:046)	11:133 (5:216)	10:890 (5:377)
t U ` Q m M / V	15:893 (0:972)	12:608 (1:625)	0:363 (0:016)		41:755 (2:340)	28:627 (2:182)
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 5 \U2212 4 3 V			0:002 (0:004)	0:011 (0:015)	11:604 (1:796)	
R _{ijt} U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V		5:413 (1:798)				
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V		7:187 (2:280)				
D _{it} U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	2:963 (3:215)					2:382 (7:482)
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	2:643 (1:986)					5:581 (4:495)
I _j U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V				1:263 (0:367)	1:477 (0:278)	
D _{jt} U K D Q ` V					43:731 (4:204)	
L Q X Q # b X	d - y 9 9	d - y 9 9	d - 9 d j	k - j 8 N	j - 3 R N	j - 3 R N
R ²	y X y 3 j	y X y d R	y X k d 8	y X y j 3	y X R R 9	y X R j e
" Q m M / b \U2212 U	(9 X k 9 - 9 X 9 3)	(9 X d 8 - 9 X d 3)	(@ y X y 9 - @ y X y j)	(y X R y - y X R y)	(N X C	
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X 8 j X k 3 y	8 j X k 3 y	y X k d k	R X e k k	d R X k y N	d R X k y N	
a Q H Q @ m i ? Q ` 2 / T T 2 ` b						
72 K H 2	9:571 (3:975)	8:852 (4:104)	0:013 (0:035)	0:071 (0:122)	30:741 (17:150)	30:856 (17:670)
t U ` Q m M / V	12:250 (1:308)	8:661 (1:853)	0:329 (0:029)		34:898 (5:465)	27:559 (5:634)
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 4 \U2212 9 9 V		0:002 (0:009)	0:021 (0:040)		5:132 (2:697)	
R _{ijt} U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	9:758 (4:218)					
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	12:792 (4:525)					
D _{it} U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	0:801 (6:185)					7:009 (11:758)
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	3:893 (5:145)					13:383 (9:917)
I _j U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V				3:901 (1:589)	3:528 (1:451)	
D _{jt} U K D Q ` V					27:690 (9:829)	
L Q X Q # b X	R - k d 8	R - k d 8	R - j 8 y	9 9 d	d 9 9	d 9 9
R ²	y X y e N	y X y e d	y X k 8 N	y X y 9 d	y X R y k	y X R R d
" Q m M / b \U2212 U	(N X 8 d - R y X k y)	(3 X d e - 3 X 3 8)	(@ y X y j - @ y X y R)	(y X y d - y X y d)	(k e x	
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X 8 j X j N 8	8 j X j N 8	y X k 9 8	R X e e N	e d X k k d	e d X k k d	
u2 `	3	3	3	3	3	3
L Q i 2 \U2212 B ; m ` 2 b + Q `` 2 b T Q M / i Q + Q 2 { + B 2 M i b 7 ` Q K 8 \U2212 b \U2212 K M B M \U2212 b \U2212 Q M b \U2212 Q T T M 2 H - r 2 T ` Q t v 7 Q ` ; 2 M / 2 ` m b B M ; i ? 2 ; 2 M / 2 ` Q 7 i ? 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ; m i ? Q ` c B M i ? 2 # Q i i Q K T M 2 H - r 2 + Q K T ` 2 b Q b Q H Q @ K H 2 @ m i ? Q ` 2 / T T 2 ` b X a i M / ` / 2 `` Q ` b + H m b i 2 ` 2 / # v ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 U + Q H m K M b U R V U K V V - b T Q M / B M ; m i ? Q ` U + Q H m K M b U 8 V U e V V B M T ` 2 M i ? 2 b 2 b X - M / b i B b i B + H H v b B ; M B } + M						

mi?Q`b `2H iBp2 iQ T T2`b #v K H2 +Q``2bTQM/BM; mi?Q`b- M/ NXe / vb H
72K H2 mi?Q`b +QKT `2/ iQ T T2`b #v K H2 bQHQ mi?Q`bX "Qi? ;2M/2` ; Tb
r2 T`Qtv QjtQm b BRM; MDjt U+QHmKM UKVVX

a2+QM/- `272`22b `2 H2bb HBF2Hv iQ `2+QKK2M/ ++2TiBM; 72K H2@ mi?Q`b
Rb?Qrb `2bmHib 7`QK 2biBKeVBrMb;B1Mm iBbQNW2U` T`Q# #BHBiv KQ/2HX 1p2`v `C
`272`22b `2 #Qmi j T2`+2Mi H2bb HBF2Hv iQ `2+QKK2M/ ++2TiBM; T T2`b #
+QKT `2/ iQ bBKBH ` [m HBiv T T2`b #v K H2 +Q``2bTQM/BM; mi?Q`bX q??
bQHQ @ mi?Q`2//TQTT2`bQ R T2`+2Mi M/ Bib bi M/ `/ 2``Q` `Bb2bX Hi?Qm;?
Km+? bK HH2`- i?2 ; T Bb `Qm;?Hv bBQbBh bB2M?r2ZT/BQ Q` bQ`2+BbBQM BM i?
`QmM/ U7Q` 72K H2 +Q``2bT=Q M:OB6M;bi mM? Q/ b2` `Q` y X y k 8 V X

h?B`/- 72K H2@ m2i?Q``2`aiJg TE2` b

j XjXk jk 2+QM QKB+b M/ }M M+2 DQm`M Hb

h #H2/BbTH vb `2bmHib 7`QK 2biBK iBM; bBKBH ` ;2M/2` ; Tb BM iBK2 M/ H //BiBQM H jk 2+QM QKB+b M/ }M M+2M2Qm`1M QHb2M+HBf2Bim2 +QKT`2?2Mb BM7Q`K iBQM r2M2p2v7Q+QM QKB+b `27`KQ`2 HBKBi2/, i?2v QMHv BM+Hm U)`bi bm#KBbbBQM-)`bi /2+BbBQM M/ }M H ++2Ti M+2V M/ /Q MQi +QMi BMi2`BK2/BiQ`B H /2+BbBQM bX L2p2`i?2H2bb-i?2v bm;;2bi;2M/2` ; Tb BM `Qm;?Hv BM HBM2 rBi? i?Qb2R`2b2Mi2/ BM h #H2

hQ TT`QtBK i2 iBK2 bT2MirBi? `272`22b- r2 i F2 i?2 /Bz2`2M+2 UBM / vBV # M/ }`bi /2+BbBQM-2iX2b/U2 Q?#i22/BiQ`B H /2+BbBQHb22b@b2b@ `2`QK `2;`2bbBM; i?Bb p `B #H2 QM T`QtB2b 7Q` T T2`öb ;2M/2` +QKTQbBiBQM }`bi irQ +QHmKM bKQ#AM #iQ2Mi` bi rBi? i?2 `2R`2Hb2b@b2b@+QHmKM URV b m? i`272`22b bT2M/ #Qmi i?2 b K2 KQmMi Q7 iBK2 2p Hm iBM; 72K H2@ m }`bi `QmM/ Q7 `2pB2rX b BHHmbXj P2QrB@M2`T@2M@Bt Tb p `v rB/2Hv +`Qbb D JQ`2Qp2`- i?2v M2; iBp2Hv +Q``2H i2 rBi? iQi H `QmM/b Q7 `2pB2r- bm;;2bi K v #2 K bF2/ #v 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b i? i r2`2 bm#b2[m2MiHv bm#D2+i `2pB2r U TT`2M@BtQHmKM UkV +Q``Q#Q` i2b i?Bb +QM+HmbBQMX Ai`2bi`B i? i r2`2 ++2Ti2/ 7i2` bBM; H2 `QmM/Ui?2 KQbi HBF2Hv Qmi+QK2Vc i?2 `2H HBM2 rBi? i?Qb2XBm h #H2

AM i?2 i?B`/ +QHm K-MrQ#H2bmHib 7`QK `2;`2bbBM; T T2`b ö iQi H `QmM/b ;2M/2` +QKTQbBiBQM M/ +Bi iBQM bX *Q M@B@22KMH2B@?m2B@i@bKB@Mnhb #H2T i?`Qm;? KQ`2 `QmM/b Q7 `2pB2rX h?2 ; T 7Q` 72K H2 +Q``2bTQM/BM; mi?2biBK i2/ BM@B@H2b bBKBH ` U M/ KQ`2 T`2+Bb2Hv 2biBK i2/V 7Q` bQHQ @72

hQ TT`QtBK i2 iBK2 bT2MirBi? mi?Q`b- r2 i F2 i?2 /Bz2`2M+2 UBM / vBV #2i /2+BbBQM / i2b- 2t+Hm/BM; T T2`b i? it@2@ b@B@2@B@2@B@MQ@im M@ `2pBbBQM b "2+ mb2 i?Bb }; m`2 BM+Hm/2b #Qi? i?2 iBK2 mi?Q`b bT2M/ `2pBbBQM b; i?2B` T M/2/BiQ`b bm#b2[m2MiHvi F2 iQ`2pB2ri?2B` `2pBbBQM b- r2 //BiBQM HHv Q7 `2pB2r U+QHmKM U9VV M/ `2bi`B+i i?2 b KTH2 iQ K Mmb+`BTib ++2Ti2 U8VVX _2bmHib BM i?2 iQT T M2H Q7 +QHmKM U9V `2`Qm;?Hv BM HBM2 rBi `2bmHib BM i?2 #QiiQKT M2H `2 bK HH2` BM K ; MBim/2- #mi KQ`2 T`2+Bb2 bT2Mi rBi? `272`22b- i?2`2 Bb HbQ KQ`2 ?QKQ; 2M2Biv +`Qbb DQjm`M Hb 2 bm;;2bi TQbBiBp2 ; T 7Q` i?2 p bi K DQ`BivX AM +QHmKM U8V- r2 `2bi`B+i ++2Ti2/ 7i2` bBM; H2 `QmM/c i?2 ;2M/2` ; T `Qm;?Hv ? Hp2bx

h?2 ;2M/2` ; Tb B M h2#H2#mbi iQ +QMi`QHHBM; 7Q` mi?Q` T`QKB M2M+2- M/ K Mmb+`BTi H2M; i?VUX T@B@M/B@#iQ2mM/b +Q``2bTQM/BM; iQ i?2 bbmKTiB mM Q#b2`p #H2b 2tTH BM #Qmi b Km+? Q7 i?2 p `B iBQM BM i?2 /2T2M/2Mi `2 ;2M2` HHv iB;?iHv +QKT +i2/ `QmM/ TQBMi 2biBK i2b Q7 72K H2 mi?Q`

JQbi +Q2{+B2Mib QM`2K BMBM; p `B #H2b `2 bBKBH ` iR`+B;?2HbT@B@M2B@M; 2 T T2`b `2`2pB2r2/ M/ `2pBb2/7 bi2` M/ H2bb T`QKB M2Mi mi?Q`bi F2 KQ iQ`2bmHib BR?iQ#2i22`- +Bi iBQM b TQbBiBp2Hv +Q``2H i2 rBi? `QmM/b Q7 `2

Rq2 /`QT 9R K Mmb+`BTib rBi? }`bi /2+BbBQM iBK2 2t+22/BM; kX8 v2 `bX U HKQbi HH r2`2 Tr M/ i?2B`/2H v2/ /2+BbBQM b HBF2Hv `2~2+i BMBiB HHv HQbi Q`7Q`; Qii2M bm#KBbbBQM b XV R3q2 Q#b2`p2 bBKBH ``2H iBQM b ?B@M2B@M 1?Q2M@K@B@f

h #H2 k, :2M/2` ; Tb BM iBK2 M/ H2M;i? Q7 T22` `2pB2r ijk 2+QM QKB+b

	h B K2 i Q } ` b i / 2 + B b B Q M		L Q X ` Q m M/b tmax t V	h B K2 7` Q K } ` b i i Q } M H / 2 + B b B Q M	
	H H	T T	2 max t ≤ 1	H H	T T
	U R	V	U k V	U j V	U 9 V
62K H2 +Q` `2bTQM/BM; mi?Q` b					
72K H2	0:431		3:566	0:043	14:562
	(0:442)		(1:611)	(0:020)	(3:039)
+ Bi iBQM b U b-B5M128V			-4:490	0:015	-11:236
	(0:996)		(1:422)	(0:008)	(2:680)
max t					93:558
					(8:062)
T` QKB M2M + 2					-0:835
					(0:364) (0:290)
L Q X Q#bX	k 9 - 8 R R	R y - d y 3	k 9 - 8 e y	k j - N y d	R y - y 3 j
R ²	y X R e e	y X k R y	y X k k 3	y X 9 y 3	y X k 9 d
" Q m M/b U 72K H2V	(y X 9 j - j X 8 R)	(j X 8 d - e X j N)	(y X 9 - y X y 9)	(R R X k y - R 9 X	
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	R j y X 9 N R	R l R d X d 8 d 8 d	k R 9 X N 8 9	R R k X j R R	
a Q H Q @ mi?Q` 2/ T T 2` b					
72K H2	0:290	8:436	0:078	22:091	12:409
	(3:051)	(5:040)	(0:024)	(5:025)	(6:879)
+ Bi iBQM b U b-B5M132V		-5:513	0:029	-11:767	-4:535
	(1:341)	(1:868)	(0:007)	(2:947)	(2:008)
max t				95:992	
				(10:333)	
T` QKB M2M + 2				-6:543	-4:046
				(1:693)	(1:052)
L Q X Q#bX	e - 8 j k	k - 3 d e	e - 8 8 j		

9 h?2 `QH2 Q7 bi iBbiB+ H /Bb+`BKBM iBQM

hQ bT2+B}+ HHv BHHmbi`N72b2Qr`1[2nb iB QMQUb `2H i2/ iQ BM+QKTH2i2 BM7Q`H
i? i `2BM/2T2M/2Mi Q7^RpBi0 bM/T^RwQ b^RpX h?Bb T ii2`M bm;;2bib i? i TQQ`Hv BM
`272`22b bi iBbiB+ HHv /Bb+`BKBM i2 ; BMbi 72K H2 mi?Q`b M/- b `2bm
T T2`bc b BM7Q`K iBQM BKT`Qp2b- ?Qr2p2- i?2B` #BHBiv iQ B/2MiB7v [m
+QMp2`;2p-/DQHBM2b `2p XBPpM iQ2 Qi?2` ?^RwM/ ^RpB7?2M i?2 iBK2`272`22b bT2I
2p Hm iBM; 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b Bb BM/2T2M/2Mi Q7 UQ` 2p2M M2; iBp
Qmi+QK2 bm;;2bib i? i i?2 ;2M/2` ; T Bb MQi `/Bp2M #v bi iBbiB+ H /Bb+`BKB

9 Xk 1biBK iBQM bi` i2;v

hQ B/2MiB7v i?2 2z2+i Q7 BM7Q`K iBQM- r2`2@2p ~~X~~BKM i+2Hirn 2B2M m MB QMM/bB B MG
p `B #H2 Q7 `272`22 BM7Q`K iBQM M/ Bib BMiB^RM+1BpQ M~~RO~~MM~~RO~~PKW H2X h?m b
M/ ~~RU~~ 2biBK ^Rw2b_w^{++2Ti} ^{QmM/b}M/ ^Aw - `2bT2+iBp2H2biBK i^Rp b^{++2Ti} ^{QmM/b}M/^A,
M/ ^Ap - M/ ^A3 2biBK ^Rb^{++2Ti} ^{QmM/b}M/^A,

iB ^Rk2= o+ 1 72Kj H22 BM7Q3 72Kj H B M7Q4 Qjt + 5t+ j+ "ijt ; URyV

+ + ^Rt# o+ 1 72Kj H22 BM7Q3 72Kj H B M7Q4 Qjt + 5t+ j+ "ijt ; UR RV

maxt_{ij} = o+ 1 72Kj H22 BM7Q3 72Kj H B M7Q4 Qj + j+ "ij ; URkV

iB ^Ak2= o+ 1 72Kj H22 BM7Q3 72Kj H B M7Q4 Qjt + 5t+ 6l_j + j+ "ijt ; URjV

r?2`2 i^RKBb iBK2 bT2Mi `2p B BMM';Qtm;~~RU~~ p? M b `272`22/m^Raxt_{ij} Bjböb iQi H
`QmM/b Q7 `2p B2r + Q MM/B~~BU~~ B~~Q~~ M~~OB~~ /B+ iQ` p `B #H2r 2f~~W~~ CHQ~~Q~~ B~~Q~~ K2/X
_2K BMBM; p `B #H2b `2/2j~~X~~2/bB#M2 ~~Q~~+2B Q2MTQjtQ tM QjQm b B M; + Bi iBQM b- M/
Ij mbBM; i?2 K tBKM K MmK#2` Q7 K Mm b+`BTiBMT2 Zp B1Q Q M~~Q~~ K~~W~~ B~~H~~ B~~Q~~ 2/ BM
Q MX

Hi?Qm;? 6TQQ`Hv BM7Q`K2/ô `272`22b `2 ? `/ iQ B/2MiB7v- r2 ii2KTi iQ /
`2p B2r B M;M72Q;v 1+Q ~~N~~QAKNB ~~W~~b`iB+m H `p ^Rf21 b^R27 B2M7Q2/2Q M Hv `2p B2r2/7Qm` Q`
72r2`2p2Mim HHv ++2Ti2/ T T2`b r?2M UbV?j2 M^Ry b^Rf2/2i^RQ B^R2hrM^Ri BT^R;
7Q` B/2MiB+ H bbmKTiBQM b iQ i? ~~Q~~12 MB b^Rb^RMB M?ai2M^RQp^RM+2`272`22b `2
KQ`2 TQQ`Hv BM7Q`K2/ #Qmi i?2 T22` `2p B2r T`Q+2bb i? BMM21T^R `iB^RMT2b 22b
URy - ~~RU~~ M/R^R Bb M m M#B b2/ 2p^RiB^Rk^{++2Ti} Q7 ^{QmM/b} 2bT2+iBp2iHv₃ NB/b
M m M#B b2/ 2bi^RK j^{++2Ti} Q7M/ ^{QmM/b}"v 7m`i?2` bbmKBM; i? i TQQ`Hv BM7Q`K
2p Hm iBQM b Q7 K Mm b+`BTiB `2+QKT `2/ iQ r2H@BM7Q`K2/ #mi Q i?2`rBt
Q7 i?2 2t +i b K2 K M₃mBb^R `B^RQ - M m M#B b2^R2b iB^Rk^{++2Ti} Q7 ^{QmM/b}

b / Bb+mbb2/ T`2p^RQ^R KHB M bB KT2`Q#H2K iB+ T`Qtv 7Q` ~~R~~2^RQ^R `i^R2^RW^R `i^R2^RW^R H B QDM U
1 0 TH m bB#Hv BKT^RH B^R2bQ^RiB^R2` p iBp2H v^Ap2-b iB^RK + QdM b2` p iBp2H v^A2b iB K i2b
hQ b22 r?vk 2Hf^Riwg + Tim`2` 272b 2B2M7Q`K iBQM UTQQ`Hv M/ r2H@BM7Q`K
/2}M2 i^RK2 b i?2 K QmM i jG^Rb iB^RK2 Q` b bT2M/ `2bTQM/BM; iQ

b Q` # b i?2 2ti` iBK2 rQK2M bT2M/ +QKTH2iBM; i?2B^{ky}` 2pBbBQM b- ?QH/B

1

72 K H 2 m i ? Q ` b 7b2Tr2Mv b9 k2 p B b B M ; + Q K T ` 2 / i Q K 2 M U b i M / ` / 2 `` Q ` R 8 V - Q ` 8 8

. B Q M - J X G X - C X G X a m K M 2` - M / a X J X J B i + ? 2 H H U k y R 3 V X ó : 2 M / 2` 2 / + B i i B Q
M / b Q + B H b + B 2 M + 2 K 2 i S Q / H B H B + v H 2 M U h ð X j R k j k d X
. m + ? - 2 i X H U k y R k V X ó h ? 2 T Q b b B # H 2 ` Q H 2 Q 7 ` 2 b Q m ` + 2 ` 2 [m B ` 2 K 2 M i b M / +
; 2 M / 2` / B z 2` 2 M + 2 b B M T m # H B + i B Q M a` P i 2 d l U M R k B M - T 2 & R q X k X
. m + i Q ` - G X - a X : Q v H - M / X S ` m K K 2 ` U k y k R V X ó : 2 M B 2 ` r Q M / 1 + Q Q H N H Q # K B ` + b B Q M
a i i B b i B 7 0 ` i ? + Q K B M ; V X
. m z v - J X X U k y R d V X ó G b i M / + Q ` ` 2 b T Q M / B M ; 1 m i Q R Q , T v M i B 1 + Q Q H B M B Q Q M H Q ;
T T X 3 3 d e 3 3 3 d X
. r Q ` F B M - Q i X H U k y V X ó h ? 2 2 t i 2 M i M / / ` B p 2 ` b Q 7 ; 2 M / 2` B K # H M + 2 B M M 2 m`
L i m ` 2 L 2 m ` Q k j B 3 M + Z T X N R 3 N k e X
62 ` # 2` - J X X U R N 3 e V X ó * B i i B Q M b , ` 2 i ? 2 v M Q # D 2 + a i B p 2 B k b / m T 2 T Q 7 3 R ? Q H
j 3 N X
U R N 3 3 V X ó * B i i B Q M b M / M / 2 i r Q M F B Q k B R M - T T X 3 k 3 N X
: H H 2 M - u X M / J X q b b 2 ` K M U k y k k V X ó A M 7 Q ` K 2 / + ? Q B + 2 b , ; 2 M / 2` ; T b B M +
: m ` B M Q - * X J X M / o X J X > X " Q ` / 2 M U k y R d V X ó 6 + m H i v b 2 ` p B + 2 H Q / b M / ; 2
Q 7 i ? 2 + / 2 K B + Z 2 B H + 2 B M > B ; ? 2 ` 8 1 3 b l e V i - B T Q M K e d k e N 9 X
> 2 M ; 2 H - 1 X U k y k k V X ó S m # H B b ? B M ; r ? B H 2 7 2 K H 2 X ` 2 r Q K 2 M ? 2 H / i Q ? B ; ? 2
` 2 p B 2 h X 0 1 + Q M Q K B + R Q Q b h è M 3 M - T T X k N 8 R k N N R X
> 2 M ; 2 H - 1 X M / 1 X J Q Q M U k y k k V X ó : 2 M / 2` M / [m H B i v i i Q T 2 + Q M Q K B + b D Q
E 2 H H v - C X - h X a / 2 ; ? B 2 ? - M / E X / 2 H B U k y R 9 V X ó S 2 2 ` ` 2 p B 2 r B M b + B 2 M i B }
M / b m ` p B p H ? n E / Q M X M H Q 7 i ? 2 A M i 2 ` M i B Q M H 6 2 / 2` i B Q M Q 7 * H B M B + H
J 2 / B + B k B l j V - T T X k k d k 9 j X
E B M ; - J X 2 j X H U k y R d V X ó J 2 M b 2 i i ? 2 B ` Q r M + B i 2 b ? B ; ? , ; 2 M / 2` M / b 2 H 7 @ + B i i
i B K 2 a Q + B m T B T X R k j X
E Q { - J X U k y R N V X ó A M M Q p i B p 2 B / 2 b M / ; 2 M / 2` B M 2 [m H B i v ó X J B K 2 Q X
G M ; - E X M / X E X @ G X a T B i x 2 ` U k y k y V X ó _ + 2 / B b + ` B K B M i B M Q H , Q M 2 + Q Q Q
M Q K B + S 2 ` b T Q W i B p 2 T B T X e 3 3 N X
J i i ? 2 r b - a X X - J X P F m M Q @ 6 m D B r ` - M / X S Q b i H 2 r B i 2 U R N Q R h X M _ 2 } M B M
Q 7 1 + Q M Q K B 8 8 0 2 Q : v T T X k 9 d k d j X
J i i b b Q M - S X - * X C X a m M / # 2` ; - M / S X G ; 2 i U k y R R V X ó A b + Q ` ` 2 b T Q M / 2 M + 2 ` 2
B # H B Q K 2 i ` B + b i m / v Q 7 i ? 2 ` 2 H i B Q M # 2 i r 2 2 M + Q ` ` 2 b T a Q M B / B M Q K r 2 i ? Q + b M /
3 d U R V - T T X N N R y 8 X
J v 2` - a X C X M / C X J X E X _ i ? K M M U k y R 3 V X ó > Q r / Q 2 b ` 2 b 2 ` + ? T ` Q / m + i B p B
; 2 M / 2` / B z 2` 2 M + 2 b 7 Q ` K m H i B T H 2 T a n # B 2 B M i Q B Q R M d B B J V 2 M B T B Q R M b e q X R e N j X
J 2 M b - J X G X M / C X 6 X o Q b b U R N N e V X ó q ? Q ` 2 b Q M b r 2 H H \ h r Q b i m / B 2 b Q 7 B
Q 7 / B z 2` 2 M i ; ` / 2 - # B H B i v - M / * P Q M M B H B Q M H M p 2 H M Q d X k n V + i B T Q M R j N R d 3 X
P b i 2` - 1 X U k y R N V X ó I M Q # b 2` p # H 2 b 2 H 2 + i B Q M M / + Q 2 { + B 2 M i b i ° ñ Á ; 0 + Q

a K H H - J X G X M / . X S ; 2` U k y k y V X ó a Q + B Q H Q ; B + H T 2` G Q 2 n + N B p 2 Q Q M + Q @
M Q K B + S 2` b J Q W i K B p - 2 b T X 9 N e d X
a v K Q M / b - J X 2 i X H U X y y e V X ó : 2 M / 2` / B z 2` 2 M + 2 b B M T m # H B + i B Q M Q m i T m i , i Q r
Q 7 ` 2 b 2 ` + ? T 2` 7 S Q G Q a M P + R 1 6 X R V - 2 R k d X
q 2 b i - C X 2 i X H U X y R k V X ó h ? 2 ` Q H 2 Q 7 ; 2 M / 2` B M S G P Q H P L 3 H U d V n i 2 Q è k R B X ó X
q ` 2 M - C X 2 i X H U X y y d V X ó h ? 2 r ` B i 2 J " Q P b ` B 2 i T B Q Q M 6 X R V - T T X N 3 3 N N R X
j 9 U k V - T T X 9 k T k N k R j

T T 2 M / B + 2 b

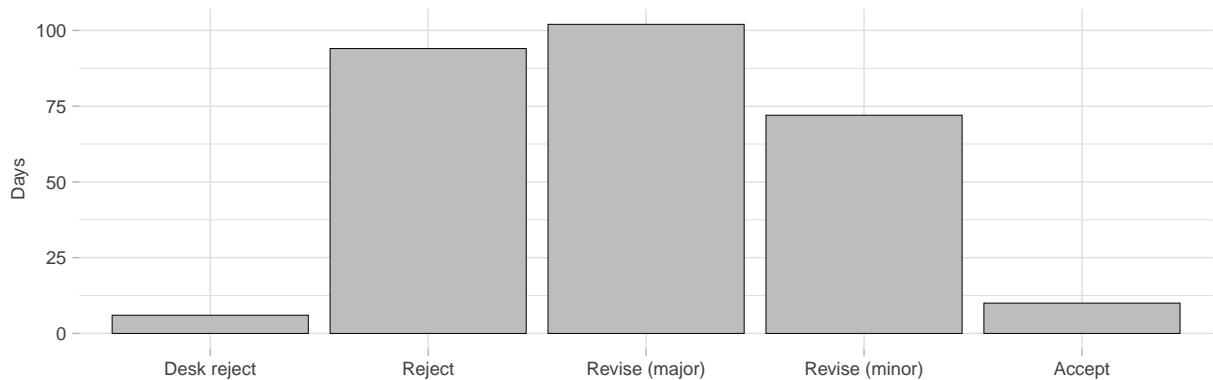
1 M 2 ` ; v 1 + Q M Q K 6 B m Tb T H 2 K 2 M i H K X i X ` X
X R L Q M @ K Q M Q i Q M B + ` 2 H R i j B Q M l B p B 2 X # 2 i X 2 X M X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
X k _ Q m M / @ # v @ ` Q m M / / 2 b X ` X T X B X 2 b X i B X i B + X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
X j _ Q m M / @ # v @ ` Q m M / Q m i + Q K 2 X T X Q X X B X H X i X 2 X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
X 9 _ 2 7 2 ` 2 2 2 t T X ` X 2 X M X 2 X
X 8 H i 2 ` M i B p 2 T ` Q t B 2 b X 7 Q X ` X 2 X M X 2 X
X e 6 B ; m ` 2 j - ++ Q m M i B M ; 7 Q ` H i 2 ` M X i X p X T ` Q t X 2 X Q 7 X [X H B i v X X X X X
" j k 2 + Q M Q K B + b M M + 2 D Q m ` M H b - b m T T X H X K 2 X i X H X K X 2 X B X H X X X X X
" X R G B b i Q 7 D X Q X n X M X H X
" X k a m K K ` v b i X B X i B + X
" X j : 2 M / 2 ` ; T ? 2 i 2 ` Q ; 2 M 2 B i v - X ` Q b X Q X m X M H b X X X X X X X X X X X X
" X 9 m i ? Q ` ; 2 M / 2 ` - i Q i H ` Q m M / b M i B X K X i Q X ` X i X 2 X B X D Q X M X X X X X X X
* + + Q m M i B M ; 7 Q ` // B i B Q M H + Q M X ` Q H p X ` X H 2 X X X X X X X X X X X X X
* X R 1 / B i Q ` } t 2 / X z X + X b X
* X k _ 2 7 2 ` 2 2 } t 2 / X z X + X b X
* X j C 1 Q Q / 2 } t 2 / 2 z X + X b X
* X 9 m i ? Q ` b ö B M b i B i X i X Q X M X H X X M X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
* X 8 m i ? Q ` T ` Q K X B X I X M X 2 X
* X e L m K # 2 ` Q 7 + Q X Q X m X ? Q X b X
* X d J M m b + ` B T i X H X M ; i X
. * m K m H i B p 2 ; 2 M / 2 ` ; T b B M i B K 2 b T 2 X M X B X M X 2 X p B 2 X X X X X X X X X X X
1 : 2 M / 2 ` ; T b B M + B i X i X Q X M X
_ 2 7 2 ` 2 M X 2 X

1 M 2 ` ; v 1 + Q M Q K6 Bn+TbT H 2 K 2 M i H K i 2 ` B H

X R L Q M @ K Q M Q i Q M B + ` 2 H i B R Q M b M / B i T B R 2 i r 2 2 M

b r 2 / B b + m b b B M X a R Q + M B Q D b Q M r R j t 2 6 i _ B D 2 + i B M 1 [R V i B B Q # 1 2 W m b 2 ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 b
T T 2 ` i Q b T 2 M / K Q ` 2 i B K 2 ` 2 p B / Q M D T 2 - i 2 i b M ? D ? 2 v b T 2 M / ` 2 p B 2 k Q M ; T T 2 ` b
` 2 D 2 + i - b m ; ; 2 b i B M ; M Q M @ K Q M Q i Q M B + M / 2 2 p i B Q M B Q B M T i B 2 K 2 X 2 M

h ? 2 2 p B / 2 M + 2 7 Q ` i ? B b B b T ` X R 2 M i i T H B Q M b 6 i B 2 m K 2 / B M K Q m M i Q 7 i B K 2 T T 2 ` b
` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 b # v 2 / B i Q ` / 2 + B b B Q M i i ? 2 2 M / Q 7 2 + ? ` Q m M / X U q 2 ` 2 T Q ` i K 2 / B M
i Q H B K B i i ? 2 B K T + i Q 7 2 t i ` 2 K 2 Q m i H B 2 ` b , b K H H M m K # 2 ` Q 7 T T 2 ` b T T 2
b 2 p 2 ` H v 2 ` b # 2 7 Q ` 2 # 2 B M ; 2 p 2 X M X Q M D H k v M 2 r D 2 + i B 2 T i r b m M / 2 ` ` 2 p B 2 r 7 Q ` Q
v 2 ` b # 2 7 Q ` 2 # 2 B M ; / 2 b F ` 2 D 2 + i 2 / X V 1 / B i Q ` b i F 2 K 2 / B M Q 7 e / v b i Q ` 2 D 2 -
7 Q ` ` 2 p B 2 r U / 2 b F ` 2 D 2 + i V c i ? 2 K 2 / B M ` 2 D 2 + i B Q M / 2 H v 7 Q ` T T 2 ` b i ? 2 v / Q
K Q M ; M Q M @ ` 2 D 2 + i 2 / T T 2 ` b - i ? 2 K 2 / B M b 7 Q ` ` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V - ` 2 p B b 2 U K B
d k M / R y / v b - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v X



6 B ; m ` 2 X R , J 2 / B M M m K # 2 ` Q 7 / v b b T 2 M i r B i ? ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 b M / 2 / B i Q ` b - #
L Q i X : ` T ? T H Q i b i ? 2 K 2 / B M K Q m M i Q 7 i B K 2 b T 2 M i r B i ? ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 b M / 2 / B i Q ` b # v 2 / B i Q ` / 2 + B b B

h ? 2 b K T H 2 m b 2 / i Q 2 b i B X R B M G B l m / 2 2 b R j - j N e m M B [m 2 K M m b + ` B T i @ ` Q m M / B
j - d d 9 r 2 ` 2 / 2 b F ` 2 D 2 + i 2 / K M m b + ` B T i b - j - 9 j d r 2 ` 2 K M m b + ` B T i b ` 2 D 2 + i 2 / 7 i 2
k - y 8 k r 2 ` 2 ó ` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V ó / 2 + B b B Q M b - R - d e d r 2 ` 2 ` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V / 2 + B b B
L Q i 2 i ? i i ? 2 b 2 k - j e e + + 2 T i 2 / Q # b 2 ` p i B Q M b + Q ` ` 2 b T Q M / i Q i ? 2 b K 2 m M B [m 2

X k _ Q m M / @ # v @ ` Q m M / / 2 b + ` B T i B p 2 b i i B b i B + b

h # H 2 X R , _ Q m M / @ # v @ ` Q m M / / 2 b + ` B T i B p 2 b i 1 B M b i B * b i 7 Q M T Q K T B + b T m # H

S 2 ` + 2 M i ; 2 Q 7 T T 2 ` b									
62 K H 2		. 2 + B b B Q M				p ; X M Q X / v b r B i ?			
_ Q m M /	P # b X	* Q `` X	a Q H Q	J D Q ` ` 2 p X	J B M Q `` 2 p X	+ + 2 T i	_ 2 7 b X Y 1 / b >		
y	k - j 8 N	R 9 X 8	j X e d k X 9	k e X d	y X N	R 8 k X 8			
R	k - j j d	R 9 X e	j X d R R X N	j e X 8	8 R X e	8 d X N	N d X 9		
k	R - R j e	R e X N	9 X j 9 X 9	R N X e	d e X y	k k X 8	j k X e		
j	k d 9	R 8 X d	k X e 9 X y	R e X 9	d N X e	R k X N	k k X 8		
9 Y	d N	R 8 X k	d X N e X j	k y X j	d j X 9	d X N	R e X d		

L Q i 2 b X # H 2 / B b T H v b ` Q m M / @ b T 2 + B } + / 2 b + ` B T i B p 2 b i i B M i B + b T Q Q M X Q T K 2 B b T m # H B b ? 2 / B M h ? 2 } ` b i + Q H m K M B b B b i ? 2 ` Q m M / - i ? 2 b 2 + Q M / + Q H m K M B b i ? 2 M m K # 2 ` Q 7 Q # b 2 ` p i B Q M

Xj _ Q m M / @ #v @ ` Q m M / Q m i + Q K 2 T` Q # #B H B i B 2 b

A M h # H 2 ` 2 T Q ` i ` 2 b m H i b 7 ` Q K ` 2 ; ` 2 b b B M ; M B M / B + i Q ` p ` B # H 2 2 [m H i Q
` 2 D 2 + i B Q M U + Q H m K M b U R V M / U j V V Q ` ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / 2 / K D Q `` 2 p B b B Q M b + Q M

X9 _272`22 2tT2`B2M+2

6B;m`2 Xk, h?2 `2H iBQM b?BT #2ir22M `272`22 2tT2`B2M+2 M/ T T2`
LQiZ hQT ;` T? THQib i?2 /Bbi`B#miBQM Q7 i?2 HQ; `Bi?K Q7 R THmb i?2 MmK#2` Q7 T T2`b
;` T? THQib +Q2{+B2Mib 7`QK MBM2 b2T ` i2 PGa`2;`2bbBQM b Q7 T T2` +? ` +i2`BbiB+b QM N
MQpB+2 `2BX2X2B 2U 22b r?Q T`2pBQmbHv `2pB2r2/ 7Qm` Q` 72r2` 2p2Mim HHv ++2Ti2/ T T2`b
bm#KBbbBQM v2 ` }t2/ 2z2+ib M/ +Bi iBQM b Ur?2`2 `2H2p MiVc bi M/ `/ 2``Q`b +Hmbi2`2/ #v`2
bB;MB}+ Mi i RW- 8W M/ RyW- `2bT2+iBp2HvX

P7 i?2 9-dk9 mMB[m2 `272`22@ K Mmb+`BTi BMbi M+2b BM Qm`BX2X3k T2`+
`272`22b r?Q ? p2 T`2pBQmbHv `2pB2r2/ R 9 2p2Mim HHv ++2Ti2/ K Mmb+`B
M/ R3 T2`+2Mi `2 ó2tT2BX2X272`22b r?Q ? p2 T`2pBQmbHv `2pB2r2/ 8 Q` K
++2Ti2/ K Mmb+`BTib- BM+Hm/BM; i?2+m`2Mi T T2`VX KQM; T T2`b rBi?
3j T2`+2Mi `2 `2pB2r2/ #v MQpB+2 `272`22bc KQM; T T2`b rBi? K H2 +Q`2
`2c i?2 /Bz2`2M+2 UyXyKV Bb MQi bi iBbiB+ HHv bB;MB}+ Mi ii` /BiBQM H

6B;m`2k THQib i?2 /Bbi`B#miBQM Q7 `272`22 2tT2`B2M+2X _272`22b rBi? M
7Q1M2` ;v 1+QM Q2KIBHIB;?iHv KQ`2 HBF2Hv iQ `2pB2r K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`bc`
`2pB2r2/ R k T T2`b `2 bHB;?iHv KQ`2 HBF2Hv iQ `2pB2r 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/
rOK2Möb T T2`b TT2` iQ #2A 2/ T`2B;B+liBy bST2`B2M+2X 2b72`

● @ . o A 10 -8@Gn Gb z

h # H2 Xj, *Q``2H iBQM b #2ir22M `272`22 2tT2`B2M+2- T T2` +? ` +i2`B

	+ Bi iBQM b U bBM ?nVi ?Q` T` QKB M2M+B2M b iBim iBQM H` MF					
	URV UKV UjV U9V U8V UeV					
72K H2 +Q``X	-0:210 (0:105)	-0:032 (0:091)	-2:219 (0:746)	-1:017 (0:401)	0:057 (0:168)	0:327 (0:154)
M QpB+2 `27X	-0:347 (0:120)	-0:036 (0:076)	-1:453 (0:633)	-1:338 (0:353)	-0:140 (0:100)	-0:011 (0:114)
72K xH2QpB+2 `270X42	0:066 (0:115)	1:488 (0:121)	0:720 (0:745)	-0:301 (0:460)	-0:603 (0:178)	(0:183)
+ Bi iBQM b U bBM ?V		0:847 (0:104)	0:521 (0:086)	0:230 (0:022)	0:211 (0:031)	
L Q X Q#bX	9 -dk9	9 -dk9	9 -dk9	9 -dk9	9 -dk9	9 -dk9
R ²	y X 9 9 3	y X d d d	y X R d e	y X e 3 3	y X y 9 k	y X 8 3 k
J 2 M /2TX p `X	k X d y y	k X d y y	j X k N N	j X k N N	k X 3 3 y	k X 3 3 y
72K H2 bQHQ	-0:370 (0:544)	-0:090 (0:520)	-2:834 (1:321)	-1:642 (1:074)	0:019 (0:809)	0:332 (0:764)
M QpB+2 `27X	-0:322 (0:111)	-0:053 (0:092)	-1:375 (0:531)	-1:028 (0:351)	-0:097 (0:096)	0:028 (0:148)
72K xH2QpB+2 `270X295	0:075 (0:560)	1:272 (0:560)	0:368 (1:337)	-0:359 (1:169)	-0:496 (0:823)	(0:802)
+ Bi iBQM b U bBM ?V		0:814 (0:091)	0:507 (0:117)	0:202 (0:024)	0:230 (0:036)	
L Q X Q#bX	j -kNj	j -kNj	j -kNj	j -kNj	j -kNj	j -kNj
R ²	y X 9 k e	y X d N 8	y X R N j	y X d j k	y X y j e	y X e k y
J 2 M /2TX p `X	k X d R 9	k X d R 9	j X k 3 k	j X k 3 k	k X 3 j 9	k X 3 j 9
u2`	3	3	3	3	3	3
_272`22		3	3	3	3	3

LQi2Hx#H2/BbTH vb+Q2{+B2Mib 7`QK`2;`2bbBM; +Bi iBQM b U bBM ?V- mi?Q` T` QKB M2M+ +Bi iBQM b Ur?2`2 TT`QT`B i2V- 72K H2 mi?Q`b?BT- /mKKv p `B #H2 7Q` MQpB+2 `272`2 ir22M i?2 H ii2` irQ p `B #H2bX ai M/ `/2` `Q`b +Hmbi2`2/ QM `272`22b BMT `2Mi?2b2bX bB; MB}+ Mi i RW- 8W M/ RyW- `2bT2+iBp2HvX

/mKKv p `B #H2 7Q` MQpB+2 `272`22b- +QMi`QHHBM; 7Q` bm#KBbbBQM v2 `2H2p MiVX qBi?Qmi`272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ibUiQT`QrV- H2bb 2tT2`B2M+2/ `272 i F2 HQM; 2` iQ `2pB2r- ++mKmH i2 72r2` +Bi iBQM b M/ `2 #v H2bb T`QKB BMbiBim iBQM b U`2K BMBM; 2biBK i2b `2 MQi bB; MB}+ MiHv /Bz2`2Mi 7`QK }t2/ 2z2+ib- +Q2{+B2Mib `2 BM/BbiBM; mBb? #H2 7`QK x2`Q rBi? QM2 2t+2TiD MQpB+2 `272`22b K v #2 bbB; M2/ K Mmb+`BTib #v H2bb T`QKB M2Mi mi?Q`b

Hi?Qm;? 6BXh/2b MQi +QMbBbi2MiHv bm;;2bi i? i MQpB+2 `272`22b `2 iQ `2pB2r T T2`b +QKT `2/ iQ 2tT2`i`272`22b- 2/BiQ`b +QmH/ TH mbB#Hv 2p Hm i2 K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b M/ ? `2` @iQ @2p Hm i2 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ i?2 `2p2`b2 BM r vi? ir b?2b Qmir?2M ;`2; iBM; Qp2` ;2M/2`bX q2 i?2`2 +Bi iBQM b U bBM ?V- mi?Q` T`QKB M2M+2 M/ BMBiBim iBQM H` MF QM 72K TQQ`Hv BM7Q`K2/ `272`22b- i?2B` BMi2` +iBQM M/- r?2`2 TXgQT`B i2- +E/2i BHb QM ?Qr BMBiBim iBQM H` MF r b + H+mH i2/X P2MbhvH2b iB K T2bB2NMi +QHmKmB U8V M/ UeV TH mbB#Hv `27mi2 i?2 p HB/Biv Q7 Qm` bbmKtibQM T T2`b bbB; M2/ iQ MQpB+2 `272`22b `2? `2` iQ 2p Hm i2 b T`QtB2/ 7Q` #iQ K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`bc i?2 QT TQbBi2 Bb i`m2 7Q` 2tT2`i`272`22bX U>Qr ` MF BM 6B/Q2B MQi +? M;2 Qm` ;2M2` H +QMXHmTB2QMMBX W2A2M6 BQnMi2 bi- `2bmHib BM +QHmKmB URV U9V bm;;2bi i? i72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b M/ i?2`2p2`b2 7Q` 2tT2`i`272

X8 Hi2`M iBp2 T`QtB2b 7Q` ;2M/2`

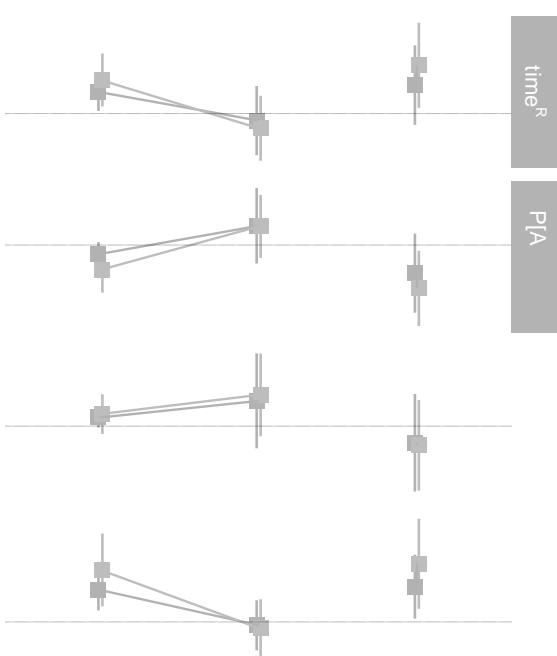
h?2 7QHHQrBM; i #H2b M/ }; m R2M / #B HjBm2bi2M; #H2`M iBp2 / 2} MBiBQM b Q7 7
i?Q`b ?BT#XH2X9M/ 6B; mX2+QKT `2 2MiB`2Hv K H2@ mi?Q`2/T T2`b iQ 2MiB`2H
T T2`b X h #X8M/ 6B; mX2+QKT `2 T T2`b rBi? b2MBQ`72K H2 mi?Q`iQ T T2`
K H2 mi?Q`UKBt2/@; 2M/2`2/T T2`b rBi? b2MBQ`hK#H2XenM?QB; m2 2t+Hm/
X8 2TH +2 i?2 #BM `v p `B #H2 Q7 72K H2 mi?Q`b?BT rBi? +Q MiB Mm Qmb
mi?Q`b X AMXid MHBB; mX2+2} M2 72K H2 mi?Q`b?BT b? pBM; i H2 bi 8y T2`
mi?Q`b UKBt2/@; 2M/2`2/T T2`b rBi? 72r2` i? M 8y T2`+2Mi 72K H2 mi?Q`b
X3 M/ 6B; mX2+QKT `2 T T2`b rBi? i H2 bi QM2 72K H2 mi?Q`iQ 2t+HmbBp2H
AM ; 2M2` H- `2bmHi69BX6 h2 #dH2k6BH ` iQ i?Qb2 T`2bRXM i2/bBnM iib #BH2+QHmKM
U8V UeV `2 KQbi bKBH ` - Hi?Qm; ? i?2 X9M / X2eM M2? BM h2#H2M 72K H2
mi?Q`b?BT Bb / 2} M2/ H2B H-; X2bB M h2#H2Hv 2b mHib BM + QHmK M b UjV M/ U9V
bB; M2/ +QKT `2/ iQ +Q` `2bTQM/BMR 2bliB Qm2B B?M v h #H2XQ`2 M QBb BHv 2biB
h #H2Xid M/ X3 i?2v `2 HbQ Km+? bK HH2` BM K XN0Xem; 22X/2`M; hT#H2M b/ vb
bT2Mi rBi? `272`22b U+QHmKM b URV UkVV `2 bBKbH `Hv bBxRv Q?2H `; 2` +Q
; Tb `2 Km+? bK HH2` U M/ MQi bB; MB}+ MiHv / BX2M2 Xix7` QK x2` QV BM h #H
6B; m` Xp Xd HH b m;; 2bii? i iBK2 bT2Mi rBi? mi?Q`b/2+`2 b2b M/ T`Q# #BHBi
r?2M T T2`b `2`2pB2r2/ #v 2tT2`ib BMbi2 / Q7 MQpB+2b- BM HBM2 rBi? +Q
6B; mjX2 6B; mX2bM/ X8b m;; 2bii? i iBK2 bT2Mi rBi? `272`22b HbQ / 2+HBM2b- BM
6B; mX2bXe M/ Xd Bb H2bb +H2 `X AM +QMji` bi rBi? 6B; m` 2

X 8 X R 1 t + H m b B p 2 H v 7 2 K H 2 @ mi? Q ` 2 /

h # H 2 X 9 , R # H m b B p 2 H v 7 2 K H 2 @ mi? Q ` 2 /

	1 [M X8VU v b b T 2 Mi r Bi? ^ 2 7 P ^ 2 2 12] Ti	1 [M XeVU U k V	1 [M XdVU U j V	1 [M X3VU U 9 V	U 8 V	U e V
R y y W 7 2 K H 2	6:063 (2:990)	6:443 (3:066)	-0:026 (0:024)	0:093 (0:084)	22:393 (11:278)	22:575 (11:897)
t U ` Q m M / V	-15:851 (1:024)	-11:727 (1:600)	0:358 (0:018)		-40:615 (2:766)	-27:838 (2:598)
+ Bi i B Q M b U b	-5:129 V (0:910)		0:007 (0:005)	0:000 (0:018)	-12:177 (2:146)	
R ij t U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V ` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V		5:583 (2:049)				
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V		8:532 (2:512)				
D it U 2 / Bi Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V ` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V		4:625 (3:353)				7:800

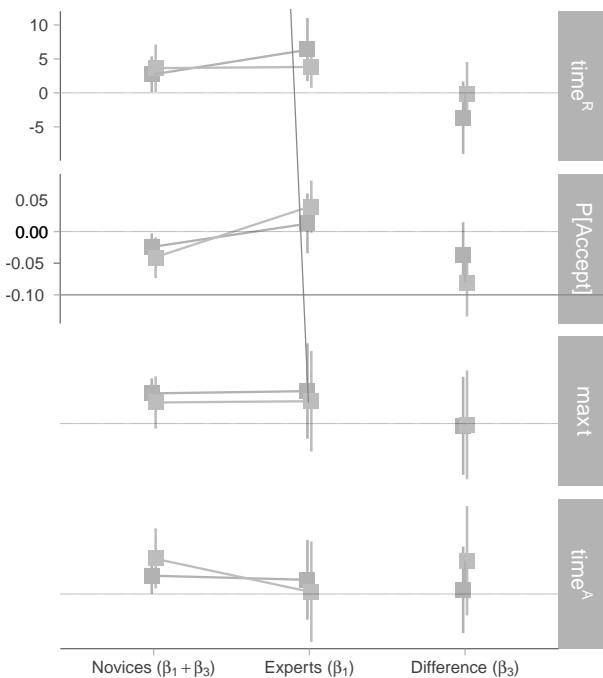
D



X 8 X k a 2 M B Q ` 7 2 K H 2 m i ? Q `

h # H 2 X 8 , R # H 2 M B Q ` 7 2 K H 2 m i ? Q `

	1 [M X 8 W v b b T 2 M i r Bi ?]	1 [M Xe W 2 7 2 2 2 T i]	1 [M Xd W L Q X ` Q m M / b b b T 2 M i r Bi ?]	1 [M X 3 W U 8 V U e V]	
	U R V	U k V	U j V	U 9 V	
b 2 M B Q ` 7 2 K X	3:932 (1:424)	4:386 (1:465)	-0:019 (0:011)	0:074 (0:040)	8:299 (4:784) 8:244 (4:829)
t U ` Q m M / V	-15:884 (0:977)	-12:596 (1:636)	0:363 (0:016)		-41:731 (2:338) -28:562 (2:179)
+ B i i B Q M b U	b- 5 21 V (0:836)		0:002 (0:004)	0:011 (0:015)	-11:683 (1:799)
R _{ijt}	U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V ` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V ` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	5:458 (1:791) 7:171 (2:272)			
D _{it}	U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V ` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V ` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	2:946 (3:217) 2:571 (1:991)			2:397 (7:497) 5:601 (4:509)
I _j	U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V			-1:181 (0:381)	-1:398 (0:291)
D _{jt-1}	U K D Q ` V				43:873 (4:212)
L Q X Q # b X	d - y 9 9	d - y 9 9	d - 9 d j	k - j 8 N	j - 3 R N
R ²	y X y 3 j	y X y d R	y X k d 8	y X y j d	y X R R 9
" Q m M / b W	(j X R d - j X N j)	(9 X y 3 - 9 X j N)	(@ y X y k - @ y X y k)	(y X y d - y X y d)	(e X R j)

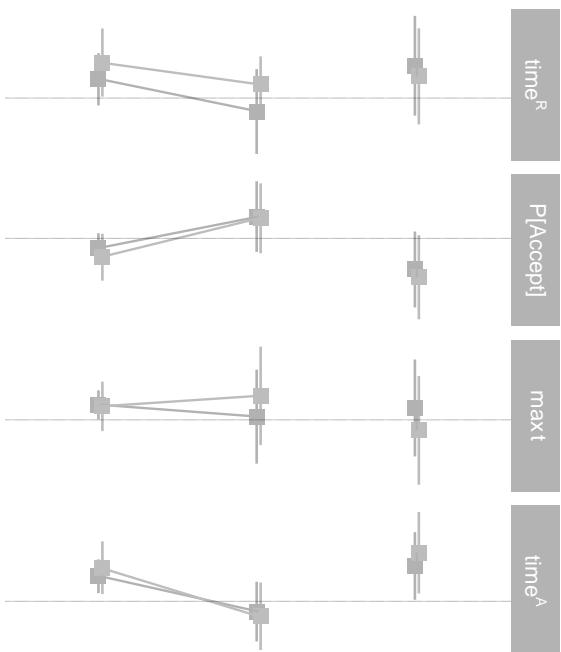


6 B ; m` 2 X9 , 6-Bq 2nM B Q` 72 K H2 @ mi?Q`
LQi 1biBK i2b `2 B/2MiB+ H iQ j?2Q b2TBM?6Bi m2B M/2T2M/2Mi p`B #H2 72K H2 ? b #22M `2TH
/mKKv p`B #H2 2[m H iQ R B7 T T2` ? / i H2 bi QM2 72K H2 mi?Q` r?Q ? / T`2pBQmbHv Tm#H
B M M2` ;v 1+QM QdK B2` b+Q @ mi?Q` b i i?2 iBK2 i?2 T T2` BM [m2biBQM r b Tm#H Bb?2/X UJBt2/@
b2MBQ` K H2 +Q @ mi?Q` `2 2t+Hm/2/XV

X 8 Xj _ i B Q Q 7 7 2 K H 2 mi? Q` b

h # H 2 X e, R # H B Q Q 7 7 2 K H 2 mi? Q` b

	1 [M X 8 V U v b b T 2 M i r B i ? ^ 2 7 P [^ 2 2 2] T i	1 [M X e V U U k V	1 [M X d V U U j V	1 [M X c V U U 9 V	1 [M X 3 V U U 8 V	1 [M X 3 V U U e V
	U R V	U k V	U j V	U 9 V	U 8 V	U e V
7 2 K X ` i B Q	2:769 (2:187)	2:822 (2:249)	-0:018 (0:019)	0:074 (0:062)	15:227 (7:761)	15:625 (7:976)
t U ` Q m M / V	-15:796 (0:982)	-12:415 (1:640)	0:362 (0:016)		-41:613 (2:341)	-28:514 (2:179)
+ B i i B Q M b U b - 5 M 0 6 V			0:002 (0:004)	0:010 (0:015)	-11:703 (1:804)	
R ij t U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V		5:443 (1:805)				
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V			7:344 (2:287)			
D it U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V		3:149 (3:231)				2:499 (7:498)
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V		2:760 (2:003)				5:636 (4:518)
I j U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V				-1:338 (0:381)		-1:543 (0:287)
D jt - 1 U K D Q ` V					43:812 (4:224)	
L Q X Q # b X	d - y y e	d - y y e	d - 9 j k	k - j 9 e	j - d N 3	j - d N 3
R ²	y X y 3 R	y X y e 3	y X k d 9	y X y j d	y X R R 9	y X R j d
" Q m M / b V U	(k X 9 9 - k X d d)	(k X 8 9 - k X 3 k)	(@ y X y k -	@ y X y k)	(y X y d - y X y d)	(R j X j 8
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	8 j X j 8 N	y X k d k	R X e k k	d R X k j R	d R X k j R	
u 2 `	3	3	3	3	3	3
L Q i 2 1 b i B K i 2 b ` 2 B / 2 M i B + H i Q R 2 Q b 2 T B M ? h i # R 2 B M / 2 T 2 M / 2 M i p ` B # H 2 7 2 K H 2 ? b # 2 2 M ` 2 T H						
+ Q M i B M m Q m b p ` B # H 2 2 [m H i Q i ? 2 ` i B Q Q 7 7 2 K H 2 mi? Q` b Q M T T 2 ` X - M / bi i B						
8 W M / R y W - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v X						

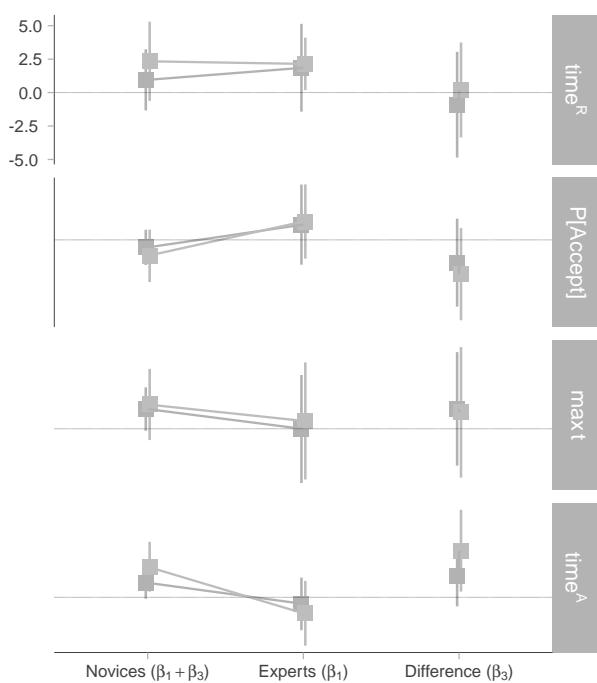


6 B ; m` 2 X8 , b-B` ; mB Q Q7 72K H2 mi?Q` b

L Q i 2 b i B K i 2 b ` 2 B / 2 M i B + H i Q j ? 2 Q b 2 T B M ? 6 B i m 2 B M / 2 T 2 M / 2 M i p ` B # H 2 7 2 K H 2 ? b # 2 2 M ` 2 T H + Q M i B M m Q m b p ` B # H 2 2 [m H i Q i ? 2 ` i B Q Q 7 7 2 K H 2 mi?Q` b Q M T T 2 ` X

6 B ; m ` 2 X e , 6-B8 yn T2` + 2 Mi 72 K H2 mi? Q` b

LQ i 2 1 b i B K i 2 b ` 2 B / 2 M i B + H i Q j ? 2 Q b 2 T B M ? 6 B i n 2 B M / 2 T 2 M / 2 M i p ` B # H 2 7 2 K H 2 ? b # 2 2 M ` 2 T H / m K K v p ` B # H 2 2 [m H i Q R B 7 i H 2 b i 8 y T 2 ` + 2 M i Q 7 mi? Q` b ` 2 7 2 K H 2 M / y Q i ? 2 ` r B b 2 X U J B t 2 i ? M 8 y T 2 ` + 2 M i 7 2 K H 2 mi? Q` b ` 2 2 t + H m / 2 / X V



6 B ; m ` 2 X d , 6 B ; m ` 2

"°Q m m i 2 X
" j k 2 + Q M Q K B + b M / } M M + 2 D Q m ` M H b - b m T T H 2 K 2 M

" X R G B b i Q 7 D Q m ` M H b

h # H " X R B b i b i ? 2 j k 2 + Q M Q K B + b M / } M M + 2 D Q m ` M H b / r 2 M / 2 H b / b 2 B B M B a 2 + a B Q i B j X j X k " 2 + m b 2 D Q m ` M H b # 2 ; M K M ; B M ; i ? 2 B ` b m # K B b b B Q M b i ? ` Q m ; ? 1 1 J i B b M Q i # H M + 2 / + ` Q b b D Q m ` M H M / v 2 ` X

h # H 2 " X R , h ? 2 j k 2 + Q M Q K B + b M / } M M + 2 D Q j X j M k H b M H v b 2 / B M a

C Q m ` M H	u2 ` b + Q p 2 ` 2 /	a m # K B b b B S M # H B + i B Q M P # b X	v 2 ` v 2 `
1 + Q M Q K B + J Q / 2 H H B M ;	k y y 8 k y R N	k y y e k y R N	k - N R N
1 + Q M Q K B + a v b i 2 K b	k y y 3 k y R N	k y y N k y j R N	9 - e d 8
1 + Q M Q K B + b G 2 i i 2 ` b	k y y 9 k y R N	k y y 9 k y R N	R - k y d
1 m ` Q T 2 M 1 + Q M Q K B + _ 2 p B 2 r	k y y k k y R N	k y y j k y R N	
1 m ` Q T 2 M C Q m ` M H Q 7 S Q H B i B + H 1 + Q M Y B K k y R 3	k y y e k y R R 3		
: H Q # H 6 B M M + 2 C Q m ` M H	k y R 9 k y R N	k y R 8 k y R N	
A M i 2 ` M i B Q M H _ 2 p B 2 r Q 7 1 + Q M Q K B + l b y R M / B B R M N M + 2 k y R y k y R 8 N N			
C T M M / i ? 2 q Q ` H / 1 + Q M Q K V	k y y 8 k y R N	k y y 8 k y R y	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 " M F B M ; M / 6 B M M + 2	k y y d k y R N	k y y 3 k y R N	k - k 8 e
C Q m ` M H Q 7 " 2 ? p B Q ` H M / 1 t T 2 ` B K 2 M y R h B B R M N M + 2 k y R 9 k y R R 8			
C Q m ` M H Q 7 * Q K K Q / B i v J ` F 2 i b	k y R 8 k y R N		8 d
C Q m ` M H Q 7 * Q ` T Q ` i 2 6 B M M + 2	k y y 9 k y R N	k y y 8 k y R N N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 . 2 p 2 H Q T K 2 M i 1 + Q M Q K B + l b y 9 k y R 3	k y y 8 k y R N N		
C Q m ` M H Q 7 1 + Q M Q K B + h ? 2 Q ` v	k y R j k y R N	k y R j k y R N N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 1 + Q M Q K B + b M / " m b B M 2 b k y e k y R 3	k y y d k y R N j		
C Q m ` M H Q 7 1 K T B ` B + H 6 B M M + 2	k y y 8 k y R 3	k y y e k y R N k	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 1 M p B ` Q M K 2 M i H 1 + Q M Q K k y R b M y / R J N M ; 2 k y R N i k y R N			
C Q m ` M H Q 7 6 B M M + B H A M i 2 ` K 2 / B i B Q M j k y R 3	k y R j k y R N N		
C Q m ` M H Q 7 6 B M M + B H a i # B H B i v	k y y e k y R 3	k y y e k y R N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 > Q m b B M ; 1 + Q M Q K B + b	k y y e k y R 3	k y y e k y R J N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 A M i 2 ` M i B Q M H 1 + Q M Q K B y b d k y R 3	k y y d k y R N e		
C Q m ` M H Q 7 J + Q 2 + Q M Q K B + b	k y y 8 k y R N	k y y e k y R N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 J i ? 2 K i B + H 1 + Q M Q K B + b k y y 8 k y R N	k y y e k y R N		
C Q m ` M H Q 7 J Q M 2 i ` v 1 + Q M Q K B + b	k y y 9 k y R N	k y y 8 k y R N	
C Q m ` M H Q 7 J m H i B M i B Q M H 6 B M M + B y H J k y R N k y y 8 k y R N N			
C Q m ` M H Q 7 i ? 2 C T M 2 b 2 M / A M i 2 ` M k i y R Q M k y R N + Q M k y R B 2 k y R N N			
L Q ` i ? K 2 ` B + M C Q m ` M H Q 7 1 + Q M Q K B k y y d M k y R N M k y y d k y R N			
S + B } + @ " b B M 6 B M M + 2 C Q m ` M H	k y y e k y R N	k y y d k y R N	
_ 2 ; B Q M H a + B 2 M + 2 M / I ` # M 1 + Q M Q K B y b d k y R N	k y y 3 k y R N		
_ 2 b 2 ` + ? B M A M i 2 ` M i B Q M H " m b B M 2 b l b y M / l b y R N M + 2 k y y e k y R N			
_ 2 b Q m ` + 2 b M / 1 M 2 ` v 1 + Q M Q K B + b	k y y 8 k y R 3	k y y d k y R N	
_ 2 b Q m ` + 2 b S Q H B + v	k y y d k y R N	k y y 3 k y R N	

L Q i 2 6 B ` b i + Q H m K M H B b i b i ? 2 D Q m ` M H b / 2 b + ` B # B B M / M H v b 2 / B M a 2 + i B Q M b

C Y h " B • D 5 T U D P € € °

6 B ; m` 2 " X R , a m K K ` v b i i B b i B + b Q M K M m b + ` B T i b T m # H B b ? 2 / B M j k 2 + Q M L Q i Z : ` T ? U V / B b T H v b i ? 2 i r Q @ v 2 ` K Q p B M ; p 2 ` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 T 2 ` + 2 M i ; 2 Q 7 T T 2 ` b T m # H B b ? 2 / M 7 2 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ; m i ? Q ` c : ` T ? U " V B b i ? 2 i r Q @ v 2 ` K Q p B M ; p 2 ` ; 2 Q 7 i ? 2 i Q i H M m K # M / b m # K B i i 2 / 2 + ? v 2 ` X : ` T ? b U * V M / U . V T H Q i i ? 2 / B b i ` B # m i B Q M Q 7 ` Q m M / b # v + Q `` 2 b T Q M M m K # 2 ` Q 7 ` Q m M / b T 2 ` v 2 ` U i r Q @ v 2 ` K Q p B M ; p 2 ` ; 2 V - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v X : ` T ? b U 1 V M / U 6 V 7 ` Q K b m # K B b b B Q M i Q } ` b i * Q

" X k

V M B i 2 P A i Q 2 @ B F D Y @ Q A P B M P [@ 1 H 0 L 6 B g m m 2 M / 2 p € € ` € ð p H 2 M T H g ` 2 p b b B Q 2

" X j : 2 M / 2 ; T ? 2 i 2 Q ; 2 M 2 B i v + Q b b D Q m ` M H b

6 B ; m " X k 1 T H Q i i ? 2 + Q 2 { + B 2 M i Q M 7 2 K H 2 7 ` Q K ` 2 ; ` 2 b b B Q M b B / 2 M i B + H i Q i ?

k 2 t + 2 T i i ? i b K T H 2 b ` 2 ` 2 b i ` B + i 2 / i Q Q # b 2 ` p i B Q M b 7 " X k b T K B B H m H H v T D I Q m b M

i ? 2 ; 2 M / 2 ` ; T B M i Q i H i B K 2 m M / 2 ` ` 2 p B 2 r 7 ` Q K i ? 2 b K 2 ` 2 ; ` 2 b b B Q M m b 2 /

h # H X k U T T 2 M / B X h ? 2 + Q 2 { + B 2 M i Q M 7 2 K H 2 r ? 2 M i ? 2 1 M X T , H 2 - B Q N B K B B + b i 2 / i

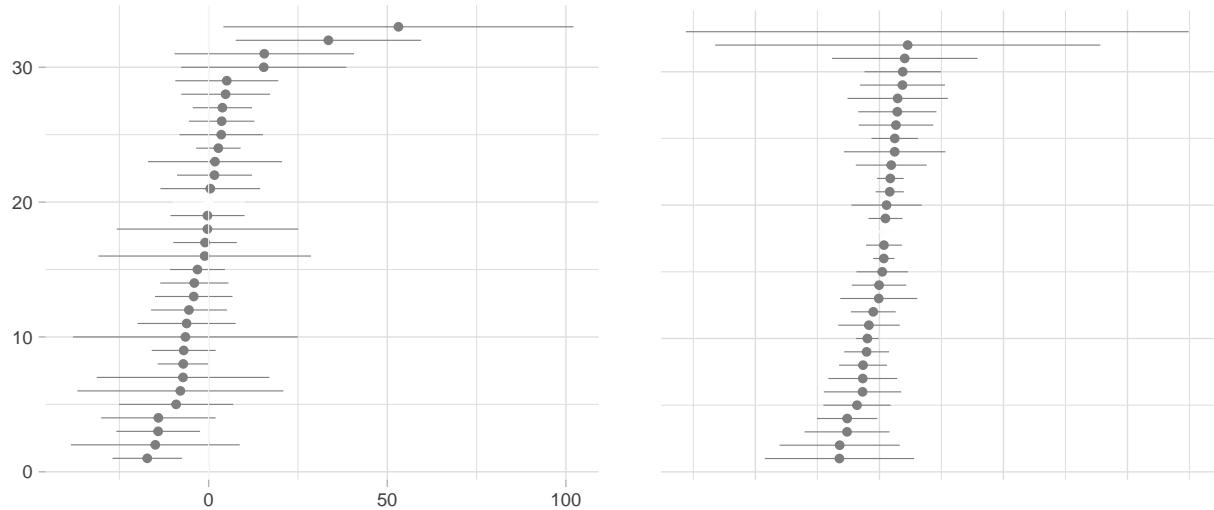
? B ; ? H B ; ? i 2 / B M ` 2 / Q M 7 2 Q ` + P ? 2 ` T ? b Q M b / B b + m b X 2 6 B B ; M X 2 Q i 2 B Q N M Q i B / 2 M i B 7 v

i ? 2 Q i ? 2 ` j k D Q m ` M H b X

h ? 2 ` 2 B b [m B i 2 # B i Q 7 ? 2 i 2 ` Q ; 2 M 2 B i v + ` Q b b D Q m ` M H b B M ; 2 M / 2 ` ; T b B M

M / T ` i B + m H ` à h o 8 • E ` ` F D D € ð i • r ? 2 8 P - € ` A ° @ € h o ð ° € ð ð € h M € r T @ m - / 6 B ; m

(A) Time to first decision (all papers)



6 B ; m` 2 " X k , : 2 M / 2 ` ; T ? 2 i 2 ` Q ; 2 M 2 B i v + ` Q b b D Q m ` M H b

L Q i 2 6 B ; m` 2 b U V U 1 V T H Q i i ? 2 + Q 2 { + B 2 M i Q M 7 2 K H 2 7 ` Q K ` 2 ; ` 2 b b B Q M b B K 2 M + B T i H i Q i ? Q b 2 i ? i b K T H 2 b ` 2 ` 2 b i ` B + i 2 / i Q Q # b 2 ` p i B Q M b 7 ` Q K T " X i B b B K B H D Q l m ` M H Q b b i G B ; n 2 M / 2 ` ; T B M i Q i B K 2 m M / 2 ` ` 2 p B 2 r 7 ` Q K i ? 2 b K 2 ` 2 ; ` 2 b b B Q M m b 2 / i Q 2 b X B U K T 2 2 Q H M K 1 b U E R K V i Q M 2 G H 2 1 + Q M Q K B 2 B ; ? H B ; ? i 2 / B M ` 2 / X " M / b ` 2 T ` 2 b 2 M i N y W + Q M } / 2 M + 2 B M i 2 ` p H b X

" X 9 mi?Q` ;2 M / 2` - i Q i H ` Q m M / b M / i B K 2 i Q }` b i / 2 + B b B Q M

h #H 2 " X k , * Q `` 2 H i B Q M #2 i r 2 2 M ` Q m M / b Q 7 ` 2 p B 2 r M / i B K 2 i Q }` b i

	j k 2 + Q M X M / } M M + 2 D G m M ; H b + Q M Q K B + b			
	+ Q `` X mi?Q` b Q H Q mi?Q`	+ Q `` X mi?Q` b Q H Q mi?Q`		
	U R V	U k V	U j V	U 9 V
7 2 K H 2	7:007 (3:290)	15:955 (5:775)	18:783 (13:631)	61:979 (27:443)
max t	-7:852 (1:916)	-7:188 (2:320)	-14:570 (3:099)	-7:272 (7:604)
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 4/899/	-5:334 (1:014)	-27:417 (1:370)	-27:740 (2:385)	-40:207 (6:346)
7 2 K x H 2 t	-3:438 (2:287)	-8:060 (3:845)	-10:042 (6:364)	(12:583)
L Q X Q # b X	k 9 - 8 R R	e - 8 j k	k - j 8 N	9 9 d
R ²	y X R d y	y X R d y	y X R R 8	y X R j 8
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	R j y X 9 R j 8 X k 9 e	R 8 k X 9 N j	R 8 k X d d y	
C Q m ` M H	3	3	3	3
u 2 `	3	3	3	3

* + + Q m M i B M ; 7 Q ` // B i B Q M H + Q M i ` Q H p ` B # H 2 b
* X R 1 / B i Q ` } t2 / 2 z 2 + i b
h # H * X R M / 6 B ; m X R 2 T H B + i 2 R h M H B B ; n - 2 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v - # m i B M + H m / 2 } t2 / 2 z
? M / H B M ; 2 / B i Q ` b X
_ 2 b m H i b B M X h R M H B B ; m X R ` 2 p 2 ` v b B K B H ` i Q i ? R Q M / B B ; n - # 2 2 D T 2 + i B p 2 H v X

6 B ; m ` 2 * X R , j 6 B ; Q M 2 ` Q H H B M ; 7 Q ` 2 / B i Q ` } t2 / 2 z 2 + i b
L Q i X :` T ? B b B / 2 M i B + H - i Q t 6 B T m ` B H ` 2 b m H i b + Q M i ` Q H 7 Q ` 2 / B i Q ` } t2 / 2 z 2 + i b X

h # H2 * X R , R # Q M i` Q H H B M ; 7 Q` 2 / B i Q` } t 2 / 2 z 2 + i b

	1 [M X8VU . v b b T 2 M i r Bi? ` 2 7 P[2 2 1 2] T i	1 [M XeVU U k V	1 [M XdVU U j V	1 [M X3VU U 9 V	U 8 V	U e V
62 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;	m i ? Q ` b					
72 K H 2	4:506 (1:592)	4:642 (1:608)	-0:026 (0:014)	0:083 (0:044)	10:623 (5:259)	10:476 (5:418)
t U ` Q m M / V	-15:069 (0:901)	-10:912 (1:518)	0:364 (0:016)		-42:603 (2:380)	-28:316 (2:190)
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 4 7 0 6 V		0:004 (0:004)		-0:017 (0:014)	-12:261 (1:796)	
R _{ijt} U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V						
` 2 p B b V						
` 2 p B b V f•D						

* X k _272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ib

h # H*2X k 2T H B + i2 bR#m#iH2M+Hm/2b }t2/ 2z2+ib 7Q` 2 +? `272`2 2 2X j i 2 B b + m b b 2
Mm K#2` Q7 `272`22 b r?Q `2p B2r2/ bQHQ @ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b #v #Qi? b2t2b B b b
++Qm Mi BM; 7Q` `272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ib r?2M `2bi`B+iBM; i?2 b KTH2 iQ bQHQ Q
T M2H Q7 *hX #H2`27Q`2 +QKT `2b bQHQ 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b iQ T T2`b
mi?Q`b X :Bp2M i?2 H `;2 Mm K#2` Q7 }t2/ 2z2+ib- r2 HbQ /QXMQi 2biBK i2 P b
Hi?Qm ;? `2b m H i b R#M2 b Q#K2r? i KQ`2 MQ B b B Hv 2biBK i2/ `2R H +B #Q2m i Q i B #Q p2 B M
7Q` `272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ib /Q2b MQi TT2 ` iQ ? p2 K2 MBM; 7m H BKT +i QM i?2
Q7 T22` `2p B2rX

h # H2 * X k , R # !Q2Mi` Q H H B M ; 7 Q `` 272`22 }t2/ 2z2+ib

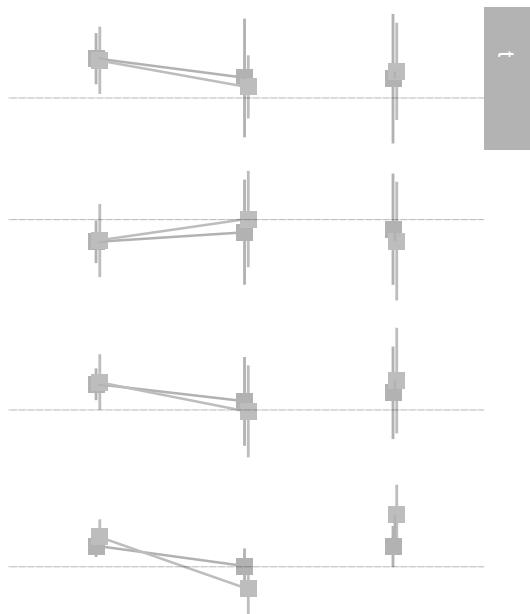
. v b URV	1 [M X8WU	1 [M XeWU	1 [M XdWU	1 [M X3WU		
	b T 2 Mi r Bi ? ` 2 P2`P2T i	L Q X ` Q m M / b b T 2 Mi r Bi ? mi ? Q ` b	U j V	U 9 V	U 8 V	U e V
62 K H2 +Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;	m i ? Q ` b					
72 K H2	3.795	3.521	-0.027	0.084	17:593	16.276
	(1:559)	(1:558)	(0:021)	(0:080)	(17:156)	(17:458)
t U ` Q m M / V	-13:847	-10:068	0:446		-46:310	-42:056
	(1:361)	(2:242)	(0:017)		(7:044)	(7:802)
+ B i i B Q M b U b-BM13V		0:002	0:019	-11:782		
	(1:103)	(0:005)	(0:026)	(4:600)		
R_ijt U `` 272`22 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V						
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	7:995					
		(1:506)				
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	7:179					
		(1:796)				
D_it D02/B i Q ` ö b / 2 + D S•X-d1 -dñC' •2%ofOF Up+ G p B b 21111						

* Xj C1 G+ Q / 2 } t2 / 2 z2 +ib

h # H²Xj M/ 6B; mX²T H B+ i2RhM#/H6B; jn# mi BM+Hm/2 } t2 / 2 z2 +ibC71Q²Qb/2+bQM/ ` v
"2+ mb2 72r +Q/2b +QM i BM MQM@M2; HB; B#H2 MmK#2` Q7 bQHQ@ mi?Q`
i?2 #QiiQK T M2H*Q²J#Q K#T22b bQHQ@72K H2 mi?Q`2/ T T2`b iQ T T2`b #v K
mi?Q`bX U_2bmHib 7Q` bQHQ@72K H2 @` 2m iRQ2 2/v T 2TH2 iB pB2Mi Q BT; mT`22` b #v K
+Q``2bTQM/BM; mi?Q 9bX² 22 a2+iBQM
_2bmHib B MXj MHQB; mX²b BKBH ` iQ i?Q R 2MB MB; j#H2Hi?Qm; ? i?2 +Q2{+B2Mi
QM 72K H2 Bb bK HH2` M/ KQ`2 MQBbBHv 2biBK i2/ BM i?2 #QiiQK T M2H Q

* X 9 mi?Q`bö BMbiBimibQM H ` MF

h # H²X 9 M / 6 B ; mX 2 THB + i2RhM#/H62B ; m# 2i BM+Hm/2 }t2/ 2z2+ib 7Q` i?2 ` MF Q7
BMbiBimibQM b BM i?2 }2H/b Q7 2M2` ; v 2+QM QKB+b M/ }M M+2X _ MFBM ;
K Mmb+`BTib Tm#M2b 2/ +QM QKB+b Q` 2bTQM/BM ; mi?Q` {HB i2/ rBi? i?2 B
q2 i?2 M ;` QmT2/ BMbiBimibQM b BMiQ }p2 ` Qm; ?Hv 2[m HHv bBx2/ ;` QmTbX
_ 2bmHib BMXh M H B ; mX 2` 2 bBKbH ` iQ i?Qb2 ` 2TRQM/26B M²H 2# H 2



6 B ; m` 2 *Xj , 6B+@Mi` QHHBM ; 7Q` BMbiBimibQM H ` MF }t2/ 2z2+ibX
LQiX :` T? Bb B/2MiB+ H-iQt6B Tm` BH ` 2bmHib +QM i` QH 7Q` BMbiBimibQM H ` MF }t2/ 2z2+ibX

h # H 2 * X 9 , R # Q M i ` Q H H B M ; 7 Q ` mi ? Q ` b ö B M b i B i m i B Q M H ` M F

	1 [M X 8 V U . v b b T 2 M i r B i ? ` 2 7 E` 2 2 1 2 T i	1 [M X e V U U k V	1 [M X d V U U j V	1 [M X 3 V U U 9 V	1 [M X 3 V U U 8 V	1 [M X 3 V U U e V
62 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;	mi ? Q ` b					
72 K H 2	4:392 (1:629)	4:467 (1:648)	-0:028 (0:014)	0:096 (0:046)	10:645 (5:338)	10:311 (5:515)
t U ` Q m M / V	-15:896 (0:969)	-12:723 (1:611)	0:363 (0:016)		-41:906 (2:341)	-28:839 (2:177)
+ B i i B Q M b U	b - B M 1 0 V (0:794)		0:002 (0:004)	0:017 (0:015)	-11:388 (1:830)	
R _{ijt}	U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V ' 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V ' 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	5:462 (1:792) 7:173 (2:276)				
D _{it}	U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V ' 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V ' 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	2:738 (3:175) 2:649 (1:978)				2:487 (7:482) 5:403 (4:505)
I _j	U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V			-1:014 (0:345)	-1:156 (0:292)	
D _{jt-1}					43:528 (4:204)	
L Q X Q # b X	d - y 9 9	d - y 9 9	d - 9 d j	k - j 8 N	j - 3 R N	j - 3 R N
R ²	y X y 3 j	y X y d k	y X k d 8	y X y 9 k	y X R R 8	y X R j 3
" Q m M / b V U	(9 X y e - 9 X j N)	(9 X k R - 9 X 9 d)	(@ y X y 9 -	(@ y X y j)	(y X y 3 - y X R y)	(3 X e
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	8 j X k 8 j X k 3 y	y X k d k	R X e k k	d R X k y N	d R X k y N	
a Q H Q @ mi ? Q ` 2 / T T 2 ` b						
72 K H 2	9:280 (4:150)	8:550 (4:256)	-0:005 (0:035)	0:043 (0:122)	29:518 (17:058)	28:848 (17:354)
t U ` Q m M / V	-12:228 (1:298)	-8:640 (1:810)	0:331 (0:029)		-35:272 (5:473)	-27:822 (5:640)
+ B i i B Q M b U	b - B M 1 0 V (1:288)		0:001 (0:009)	-0:015 (0:041)	-5:257 (2:654)	
R _{ijt}	U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V ' 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V ' 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	9:787 (4:226) 12:682 (4:557)				
D _{it}	U 2 / B i Q ` ö b / 2 + B b B Q M V ' 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V ' 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	-0:749 (6:116) 3:906 (5:130)				
I _j	U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V			-4:043 (1:591)	-3:864 (1:530)	
D _{jt-1}					30:214 (8:657)	
L Q X Q # b X	R - k d 8	R - k d 8	R - j 8 y	9 9 d	d 9 9	d 9 9
R ²	y X y d y	y X y e 3	y X k e j	y X y e e	y X R y 9	y X R R 8
" Q m M / b V U	(N X k 3 - N X e j)	(3 X R 9 - 3 X 8 8)	(@ y X y R -	(@ y X y R)	(y X y R - y X y 9)	(k j X
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	8 j X j 8 j X j N 8	y X k 9 8	R X e e N	e d X k k d	e d X k k d	
u2 `	3	3	3	3	3	3
A M b i X ` M F	3	3	3	3	3	3
L Q i 2 X b i B K i 2 b ` 2 B / 2 M i B + H i Q i R D t b 2 B M i h # H o H ` 2 b m H i b + Q M i Q H 7 Q ` i ? 2 ` M F Q 7 mi ? Q ` b ö	- M / b i i B b i B + H H v b b ; M B } + M i i R W - 8 W M / R y W - ` 2 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v X					

h #H2 *X8, R #10Mi`QHHBM; 7Q`i?2 öT`QKBM2M+26 Q7 i?2 KQbi T`QKB

	1 [M X8VU . v b b T2 Mi r Bi? ` 272`222]Ti	1 [M XeVU U k V	1 [M XdVU U j V	U 9 V
62K H2 +Q``2b T Q M/B M;	m i ? Q ` b			
72K H2	3:752	3:720	-0:026	0:096
	(1:617)	(1:635)	(0:014)	(0:046)
t U`Q m M/V	-15:964	-13:143	0:363	
	(0:967)	(1:574)	(0:016)	
+ Bi i B Q M b U b	B1179V		0:000	0:018
	(0:780)		(0:004)	(0:015)
Ij UT`Q K B M 2 M+2607	-0:955	0:003	-0:009	
	(0:187)	(0:192)	(0:001)	(0:003)
R _{ijt} U`272`22öb`2+QKK2M/ i B Q M V				
`2 p B b 2 U K B M Q` V	5:669			
	(1:774)			
`2 p B b 2 U K D Q` V	7:168			
	(2:267)			
D _{it} U 2/B i Q` ö b / 2+B b B Q M V				
`2 p B b 2 U K D Q` V	1:655			
	(3:085)			
`2 p B b 2 U K B M Q` V	2:290			
	(1:949)			
L Q X Q # b X	d - y 9 9	d - y 9 9	d - 9 d j	k - j 8 N
R ²	y X y 3 d	y X y d N	y X k d e	y X y 9 y
" Q m M / b VU	(k X d e - j X d 8)	(k X d y - j X d k)	(@ y X y j -	(y X y 3 - y X R y
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	8 j X k 8 j X k 3 y	y X k d k	R X e k k	
a Q H Q @ mi ? Q ` 2/ T T 2` b				
72K H2	8:497	7:610	-0:002	0:034
	(4:013)	(4:115)	(0:035)	(0:125)
t U`Q m M/V	-12:383	-9:450	0:331	
	(1:306)	(1:808)	(0:029)	
+ Bi i B Q M b U b	B1100V		-0:003	-0:006
	(1:237)		(0:009)	(0:041)
Ij UT`Q K B M 2 M+2181	-1:543	0:013	-0:045	
	(0:476)	(0:488)	(0:004)	(0:012)
R _{ijt} U`272`22öb`2+QKK2M/ i B Q M V				
`2 p B b 2 U K B M Q` V	9:629			
	(4:187)			
`2 p B b 2 U K D Q` V	12:870			
	(4:515)			
D _{it} U 2/B i Q` ö b / 2+B b B Q M V				
`2 p B b 2 U K D Q` V	-270032004b001c00480032>]TJ/F30 8.9664 Tf96y04690 Td[(3)T9/E32 8			

* X e L m K#2` Q 7 + Q @ m i ? Q ` b

h # H 2 X d M /* X 3 M / 6 B ; m X 2 T H B + i 2 i ? 2 i Q T ? H R 2 M / Q M h 6 H 2 M 22 b T 2 + i B p 2 H v -
m i + Q M i ` Q H 7 Q ` i ? 2 M m K#2` Q 7 + Q @ m i ? Q ` b Q M T T 2 ` X _2 b m H i b ` 2 p 2 ` v
R M / k M / 6 B ; j X 2

h # H 2 * X d , R U # Q Z T M 2 H V - + Q M i ` Q H H B M ; 7 Q ` M m K#2` Q 7 + Q @ m i

1 [M X 8 V U 1 [M X e V U
. v b b T 2 M i r B i ? ` 2 7 E ` 2 2 2 T i

h #H2 *X3, ~~b~~ U#Q2 T M2HV- +QM i`QHHBM; 7Q`MmK#2`Q7+Q@mi

hBK2 iQ LQ X `QmM/b hBK2 7`QK }`bi
}`bi /2+BbBQM ~~b~~max tV iQ }M H /2+BbBQM

h #H2 * X R y , Rh #H2

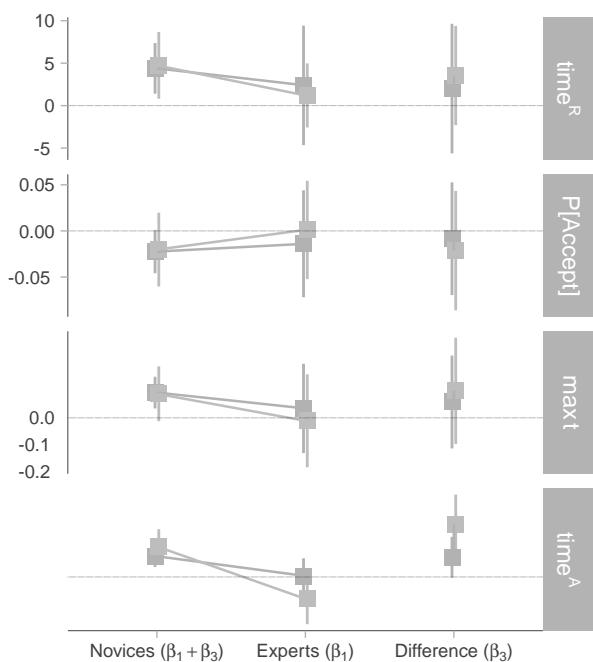
h # H 2 * X R R ,~~k~~h+~~#~~H M i` Q H H B M ; 7 Q` K M m b + ` B T i H 2 M ; i ?

	h B K 2 i Q } ` b i / 2 + B b B Q M		L Q X ` Q m M / b tmax t V		h B K 2 7` Q K } ` b i i Q } M H / 2 + B b B Q M	
	H H T T 2 max t ≤ 1		H H T T 2 b		H H T max t > 1	
	U R V	U k V	U j V	U 9 V	U 8 V	
62 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;	m i ? Q ` b					
72 K H 2	0:325 (0:369)	3:487 (1:681)	0:042 (0:021)	13:638 (2:754)	4:873 (2:217)	
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 5 M 7 0 V		-4:512 (1:008)	0:014 (0:008)	-11:771 (2:827)	-4:243 (1:629)	
M Q X T ; 2 b	0:269 (0:310)	0:169 (0:297)	0:003 (0:003)	2:522 (0:662)	2:364 (0:316)	
max t				93:369 (8:163)		
T` Q K B M 2 M + 2				-0:721 (0:347)	-0:784 (0:271)	
L Q X Q # b X	k 9 - 8 R R	R y - d y 3	k 9 - 8 e y	k j - N y d	R y - y 3 j	
R ²	y X R e e	y X k R y	y X k k N	y X 9 R y	y X k 8 j	
" Q m M / b U 72 K H 2 V	(y X j k - j X j 9)	(j X 9 N - e X k d)	(y X y 9 - y X y 9)	(N X 3 8 - R j X e)		
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	R j X R 8 8 d	R X d d N	k R 9 X N 8 9	R R k X j R R		
a Q H Q @ mi ? Q ` 2 / T T 2 ` b						
72 K H 2	-0:109 (3:077)	8:324 (5:086)	0:078 (0:023)	20:446 (5:142)	11:295 (7:198)	
+ B i i B Q M b U b B 5 M 4 9 V		-5:538 (1:374)	0:029 (1:902)	-12:335 (0:007)	-4:823 (3:133)	
M Q X T ; 2 b	0:622 (0:321)	0:266 (0:334)	0:001 (0:004)	2:747 (0:882)	2:907 (0:590)	
max t				95:918 (10:293)		
T` Q K B M 2 M + 2				-6:012 (1:528)	-3:474 (0:815)	
L Q X Q # b X	e - 8 j k	k - 3 d e	e - 8 8 j	e - j 3 y	k - d R 8	
R ²	y X R e d	y X k j j	y X k e R	y X 9 k 9	y X k 3 R	
" Q m M / b U 72 K H 2 V	(@ y X R R - R X 3 j)	(d X j R - 3 X j k)	(y X y d - y X y 3)	(3 X e e - k y)		
J 2 M / 2 T X p ` X	R j 3 X R p e X k k 8	R X d d 3	k y 3 X y R 9	R y k X y R 9		
C Q m ` M H	3	3	3	3	3	
u 2 ` D D A €	3	3	3			

V

U0

R k d X 8 8 d



6 B ; m`2 * X e , j6-Bt;@M2`Q H H B M ; 7 Q` K M m b + ` B T i H 2 M ; i ?
 L Q i Z :` T ? B b B / 2 M i B + H -i Q t G B T m`B H ` 2 b m H i b + Q M i`Q H 7 Q` K M m b + ` B T i H 2 M ; i ? X

. * m K m H i B p 2 ; 2 M / 2` ; T b B M i B K 2 b T 2 M i B M ` 2 p B 2 r
h # H 2 X R M/. X k 2 b i B K i 2 i ? 2 ; 2 M / 2` ; T B M i ? 2 i Q i H M m K # 2` Q 7 / 1 W b 2 b; T v 2 M i m M /
1 + Q M Q K B + b

h # H 2 . X R , : 2 M / 2 ` ; T b B M + m K m H i B p 21 i B K 2 v m 1 M / Q M Q 2 p B - 2 b i

	v b r Bi? ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2	v b r Bi? m i? Q ` b	h Q i H / v b
	U R V	U j V	U 8 V
62 K H 2 + Q `` 2 b T Q M / B M ;	m i? Q ` b		
72 K H 2	8:826	7:429	21:120
(2:807)	(2:686)	(9:022)	(9:175)
+ B i i B Q M b U b - 7 M 0 0 V		-19:124	-53:058
(1:326)		(3:083)	(4:666)
R ij o U ` 2 7 2 ` 2 2 ö b B M B i B H ` 2 + Q K K 2 M / i B Q M V			
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	7:787		
	(4:183)		
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	42:287		
	(4:555)		
` 2 D 2 + i	21:957		
	(6:458)		
D i o U 2 / B i Q ` ö b B M B i B H / 2 + B b B Q M V			
` 2 p B b 2 U K D Q ` V	-66:370	135:266	131:223
	(39:672)	(7:865)	(30:649)
` 2 p B b 2 U K B M Q ` V	-73:632	70:760	15:228
	(38:500)	(7:892)	(32:084)
I j U T ` Q K B M 2 M + 2 V	-1:853	-2:187	-4:306
	(0:494)	(0:394)	(1:059)
			(0:762)

L Q X Q # b X:

h #H2 .Xk, :2M/2` ; Tb BM +m KmH iBp2 iBK2 m M/2` `2pB2r ijk 2+QM QKB+

	62K H2 +Q``X	mi?Q`	62K H2 bQHQ @ mi?Q`2/
	URV	UKV	
72K H2	18:191 (3:519)	29:416 (5:922)	
+ Bi iBQ Mb U bB M	14:360 (3:622)	-14:133 (3:775)	
T` Q K B M 2 M + 2	-1:322 (0:494)	-5:750 (1:783)	
L Q X Q#b X	k9-8Ry	e-8jk	
R ²	yXjye	yXjRy	
" Q m M/b U 72K H2 V	(R 3 X R R (k X A B - N k N X 9 k)		
J 2 M /2 TX p ` X	jjN X 3 R 8	j9y X N dy	
C Q m` M H	3	3	
u2 `	3	3	

L Q i2@B; m`2b +Q``2bTQM/ iQ +Q 2{+B2Mib 7`QK `2;`2bbBM; i?2 /Bz2` @
2M+2 #2ir22M T T2`öb bm#KBbbBQM M/ }M H ++2Ti M+2 / i2b QM i?2
HBbi2/ p `B #H2bX AM +QHmKM URV- r2 T`Qtv 7Q` ;2M/2` mbBM; i?2 ;2M/2`
Q7 i?2 +Q``2bTQM/BM; mi?Q`c BM +QHmKM UkV- r2 +QKT `2 bQHQ @72K H2
mi?Q`2/ T T2`b iQ bQHQ @K H2 @ mi?Q`2/ T T2`bX ai M/ `/ 2`Q`b +Hmb @
i2`2/ #v DQm` M H M/ mi?Q`b ö +QmMi`B2b BM T `2Mi?2b2bX - M/
bi iBbiB+ HHv bB; MB}+ Mi i RW- 8W M/ RyW- `2bT2+iBp2HvX

1 :2 M/2` ; Tb BM +Bi iBQM b

h #H12X RBbTH vb +Q2{+B2Mib 7`QK `2;`2bbBQM Q7 +Bi iBQM b U bBM?V QM
T`QKBM2M+2- MmK#2` Q7 mi?Q`b M/ DQm`M H M/ v2` }t12y12z12Q1b12M1a22>
2tTH M iBQM M/ DmbiB}+ iBQM Q7 i?Bb bT2+B}+ 1i12Q1M1X1V+Q21b12K1B12bM HvbB
//BiBQM H jk 2+QM QKB+b M/ }M M+2 DQm`M Hb `2 b?QrM BM i?2 }`bi M/ b
+QHmKMB URV M/ UjV- 72K H2 mi?Q`b?BT Bb /2}M2/ b ? pBM; 72K H2 +Q
UkV M/ U9V r2 +QKT `2 bQHQ 72K H2@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b iQ bQHQ K H2@ mi?

h #H2 1XR, :2M/2` ; Tb BM +Bi iBQM b U bBM?V

	1 M 2` ; v 1 +Q M Q K Bk+D+Q M X M / } M M+2 D Q m` M H b		
	72 K X +Q `` X	72 K X b Q H Q	72 K X b Q H Q
	U R V	U k V	U j V
72 K H2	-0.037 (0.062)	0.287 (0.156)	0.040 (0.027)
Ij UT`QKBM2M+2060	0.120 (0.006)	0.028 (0.024)	0.043 (0.003)
M Q X mi?Q`b	0.041 (0.020)		0.209 (0.021)
L Q X Q#b X	k-j8N	99d	k9-893
R ²	yX93e	yX9kj	yXkd3
J2 M /2TX p ` Xk X e 8j		kXedy	kX39e
C Q m` M H			3
u2`	3	3	3

LQ12K#H2/BbTH vb +Q2{+B2Mib 7`QK `2;`2bbBQM Q7 +Bi iBQM b U bBM?V QM
mi?Q`b?BT- +Q@ mi?Q`T`QKBM2M+2- MmK#2` Q7 mi?Q`b M/ DQm`M H M/ v2` }
72+ibX ai M/ `/2``Q`b +Hmbi2`2/ #v K Mmb+`BTi U}`bi T M2HV M/ DQm`M H M/
+QmMi`v Ub2+QM/ T M2HV BM T `2Mi?2b2bX - M/ bi iBbiB+ HHv bB;MB}+ M
8W M/ RyW- `2bT2+iBp2HvX

q Bi? i?2 2t+2TiBQM Q7 +QHmKM 12R1m; 22bbm H?bi B7M1K1 #21@ mi?Q`2/ T T2`b
KQ`2 i? MK H2@ mi?Q`2/MT2`T; 2`b+Q M1Q1K1B;+ B Bb kN HQ; TQBMib KQM; bQHQ
T T2`bX i i?2 Qi?2` DQm`M Hb- Bi Bb 9 e HQ; TQBMibX

_ 272`2M+2b

* `/- .x2i HUk y k y V X ó `2 `272`22b M/ 2/B i Q`b BM 2+QM QKB+b ;2M/2` M2m i`